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U.S. Begins a Review Of Saudis' Need to Use F-15 Jets as Bombers

By Charles Mohr

WASHINGTON — A govern-ment committee studying the ques-tion of whether the United States should agree to sell Saudi Arabia specialized bomb racks for its F-15 fighter planes is not expected to reach a decision until late this year or early next year," an official

Three other high-ranking offi-cials confirmed the statement that a committee to "review Saudi Arabia's air-to-ground requirements," or its need for bombing capability,

had just begun work.

All four officials, who spoke on condition that their names not be used, said they did not believe it was very likely that the review committee would recommend the sale of "multiple-ejection bomb racks" to Saudi Arabia. They did not rule out this possibility, how-

When Congress returns from re-cess Wednesday, it will begin grap-ping with an already controversial issue: Whether to permit the sale of five Airborne Warning and Control Systems planes, called AWACS, to Saudi Arabia, along with other equipment to enhance the performance of F-15s and other Saudi Air Force planes.

The administration has described the proposed \$8.5 billion sale of air defense equipment to Saudi Arabia as the cornerstone of President Reagan's "policy to strengthen the strategic environ-ment of the Middle East" and has asserted that the sale would lay the groundwork for closer U.S. Saudi

Congress has the legal power to veto the proposed sale if both the Senate and House pass a concur-rent resolution of disapproval, A vote on such a resolution is expected to come in October after hearings and debate. Thus, Congress could be confronted with a second, similar controversy early next year if the review committee should recommend the sale of the multiple ejection-bomb-racks and if the president accepted the recommen-

The F-15 Eagle was designed primarily to be an air superiority mierceptor and not a ground-strike aircraft. However, it can carry three bombs, each weighing as much as 2,000 pounds, on external hard points, or pylons attached

to the aircraft frame. If fitted with the model 200 mulbombs of 500 pounds each. If it is also fitted with conformal fuel tanks, which are streamlined tanks adding 1,500 gallons to the plane's fuel capacity, a total of 22 such 500-pounders can be carried.

These maximum bomb loads may be reduced, in practice, de-pending on the fuel load and on the air-to-air missiles that may be mounted on the plane for a specif-ic mission, officials said.

A policy analysis done in April by the Center for Strategic Studies of Tel Aviv University reflected the Israeli government's point of view when it asserted that the multiple-ejection racks would give the F-15s a "most potent capability with potential devastating effects on targets in Israel." on targets in Israel."

Israeli Prime Minister Menachem Begin, three members of his Cabinet and other officials arrived in Washington on Tuesday for talks with President Reagan and U.S. officials on a range of Middle Eastern issues. Mr. Begin said Sun-

Eastern issues. Mr. Begin said Sunday, after arriving in New York, that he viewed the proposed AWACS sale as a danger to Israel. President Carter had agreed to sell 60 F-15s to Saudi Arabia, with two more to be held in the United States as attrition replacements for planes that might be destroyed in use. The first six of the planes will have been delivered by next month to Luke Air Force Base near Glendale, Ariz., where they are to be dale, Ariz., where they are to be used until July, 1982, in training Sandi pilots. The six planes are then scheduled to be delivered to Saudi Arabia.

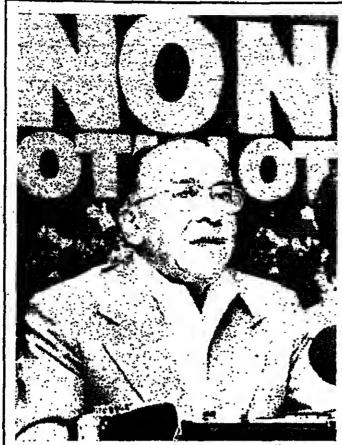
Last 13 in 1983

Six more F-15s are also scheduled for delivery by Jan. 20, 1982. A total of 47 planes are scheduled to be delivered by the end of 1982, with the last 13 arriving by May, 1002

An attempt to veto the F-15 sale was defeated in the Senate in 1978 by a vote of 54 to 44. The Carter administration had given as-surances to Congress that confor-mal fuel tanks, tanker aircraft ca-pable of refueling F-15s and multi-ple-ejection bomb racks would not be sold

The Carter administration and later, the Reagan administration, contended that the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan in December, 1979, and the Iraq-Iran war that broke out in September, 1980, had changed conditions sufficiently to justify modifying the 1978 promis-

Thus, 101 pairs of conformal tiple-ejection bomb rack, the plane ' fuel tanks and six or eight tanker can carry 2 maximum load of 18 (Continued on Page 2, Col. 8)



Spanish Communist leader Santiago Carrillo speaking against NATO membership at a news conference Tuesday.

Spain Rejects Soviet Note Opposing NATO Proposal

MADRID - The Soviet Union has warned Spain against joining the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, but Madrid has rejected the warning as interfer-ence in Spanish affairs, a For-eign Ministry spokesman said

The official said the Soviet charge d'affaires, Igor Ivanov, gave a note to the Foreign Ministry on Monday night saying that Spanish membership in NATO would increase interna-

The note was rejected as an interference in our national affairs," the spokesman said.
"Spanish foreign policy is made by the Spanish government."

'Direction of Relations'

The Spanish parliament is to debate, possibly this month, a government proposal to make Spain the 16th member of NATO. The centrist government has a working majority in both houses of the Cortes.

A spokesman for the Soviet ing that Spain's relations with bases in other areas.

the alliance acquired particular international situation, and that the Soviet Union had the right to let its opinioo be known. Spain's decision on NATO will "show in which direction the

future of world relations will develop: toward an increase in ten-sions and confrontation or toward détente and a decrease in the level of military confrootation," the oote said.

"The posicion of the Soviet Union on this issue is exclusively dictated by its concern for the strengthening of international security and détente and the lessening of confrontation levels in Europe."

Spanish Socialist leader Felipe González and Communist leader Santiago Carrillo have said that Spain's entry into NATO would break East-West military equi-

Mr. Carrillo said Tuesday that Spanish membership in NATO would give the Soviet Union justification to try to extend the

Unsettling Proposals

authorities. One, to be formally considered later, was for Iree and bonest elections to the parliament, or Sejm. For the past three and a half decades the elections have been carefully stage-managed by

Other proposals were for legislatioo to allow freedom of travel and emigratioo and to rewrite history books to fill in "gaps" relating to Polish-Soviet relations.

Tass Condemns Solidarity Aims; Union Presses for Referendum

Bonn Coalition Seems

By John Vinocur

New York Times Service

BONN - The bonds of compro-

mise, opportunism and West Ger-man prosperity that have beld the

government coalition of Social

Democrats and Free Democrats together for more than 11 years are

It has become a political cliche in Bonn for editorialists to say that the coalition will not last until the

next elections in 1984. These days, balf the stories in West German occuspapers seem to be beadlined,

"The Beginning of the End" — but the reality is that growing elements

in both parties oo longer have the

NEWS ANALYSIS

formula or a very intense commit-

bickering over a oew budget and how the country should deal with

the economic stagnation that pro-duced the highest unemployment

figures in 29 years last month, the

argument took on a oew shrillness over the weekend.

Social Democratic Party, said be

"wouldn't put his band in the fire"

and swear that the coalition would

last. His voice cracking with quick-ly summoned emotion, he told a

group of party members: "We've

beeo leaned oo, It's gone to the limit of what Social-Democratic

self-respect allows! When it's nec-

essary, it will be clear for every-

Undercutting Assurances

The shouting aside, what Mr. Brandt was essentially doing was

undercutting the assurances that

things can be smoothed over com-

ing from the offices of Chancellor

Helmut Schmidt and Foreign Min-ister Hans-Dietrich Genscher, the

Free Democratic Party leader, Mr. Brandt's friends could say that his

remarks were meant to scare the

Free Democrats into line, but that

is a sophisticated interpretation.

For the average voter watching

television oews, it had to sound as

if Mr. Brandt, a revitalized politi-

cal force this year, was announcing

The statement proved at least

one thing conclusively - that like

divorce lawyers, both parties were setting up cases against each other

that show the electorate who was

The Free Democrats had moved

body who is responsible in this!"

Villy Brandt, chairman of the

After a month of intra-coalidoo

ment to maintain the association.

pulling apart.

To Be Coming Undone

first during the summer. They appeared to sense, with polls sub-

stanuating the assumption, that the Social Democratic Party was losing popularity. Blame for the

country's cootinuing recession was rubbing off on it, and the continu-ing internal divisions among Social

nuclear weapons and security poli-cy created a picture of feuding im-

mocrats oo deployment of U.S.

Because the Free Democrats are

a small party, usually winning be-tween 5 and 10 percent of the vote,

they must create an impressioo on

voters in terms of counterpoint: positions that distinguish the Free Democrats from their associates.

At the same time, because most national political change in post-war West Germany bas come

through coalition-jumping rather than elections, the party must con-stantly weigh the chances of its

Differences Stressed

As a result, the party leadership appeared to decide last mooth that

it would approach the issue of the

coming budget from a standpoint that would clearly demarcate its

ideological differences from the

Social Democrats and signal that it

would not be an incompatible partner for the opposition Chris-

The stance it took involved a positioo that had some of the allure of Reagan economics. The answer

to the country's recession, it said,

is lowering taxes and slashing the

social service system, a hammock

in West Germany compared to the

thin strings of support in the Unit-

ed States. The approach was an-

nounced as a "turning point," "the

decisive test for free enterprise

and, as Mr. Genscher overstated it.

the most significant struggle of

What the Free Democrats

ad of coourolled tension with the

postwar reconstruction.

tian Democrats.

survival in its current alliance,

Gdansk Congress Backs Idea Moscow Charges Movement Of Free Unions in East Bloc Is Seeking Power in Poland

By John Darnton New York Times Service

GDANSK, Poland — Throwing down a challenge to the authorides, the Solidarity union demanded Tuesday that the government hold a national referendum on workers' rights in running factories and other

enterprises.

If the Polish parliament did not sponsor such a referendum, then Solidarity itself would do so, said a motion passed with only one oegaove vote at the independent unioo's first nacional congress.

Continuing in a spirit of defiance, the 892 delegates also approved a special message to "the working class people" of Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union, encouraging them to set up their own unions free of Communist Party control.

"As the first independent union

"As the first independent union of Eastern Europe we deeply feel a sense of community and cootrary to the slanders spread in your country we are the authentic repre-

soutatives of the working class in Poland," the message said.
"We support those of you who bave decided to enter the difficult road of struggle for free and independent unions. We trust that your and our representatives can meet soon to exchange experiences."

Roar of Applause

The motion to send the message was passed overwhelmingly, with only a scattering of bands raised in opposition, and it touched off a roar of applause inside the Olivia sports stadium. A dozen or so delegates laughed nervously when the text was read.

It was the first time that Solidarity, the 9.5-millioo-member union created out of workers' protests a year ago, had launched a direct appeal to workers in other Communist states. As such, it was bound to incur the wrath of the Soviet

Top Solidarity leaders said pri-vately that that they had no knowledge of any independent unions forming in any other Soviet bloc country. But they said that they had heard of a strike recently in the Soviet Unico in which a de-mand for an independent union was reportedly raised and that they were aware of attempts to set np unions in at least one country.

Hungary.
Tuesday's session of the congress, in cootrast to carlier ooes, seemed to take an abrupt political turn. It was as if, after three days largely procedural questions, anger toward the party and government had been opened.

The coogress sharply condemned attempts to hamper union organizing inside the loterior and Defense ministries, both the sensitive terrain of security forces.

The delegates raised various proposals that would unsentle the the Communist Party.

that the party was limiting its support of the chancellor and thinking of heading for purer, fresher ter-In a remark that seemed to sum

up the confident, history-building mood of his colleagues, one delegate, Zbigniew Karwowski, rose to demand that the government give over access to the mass media. "If

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

MOSCOW — Tass said Tuesday that the Solidarity congress in Gdansk had shown that the independent Polisb union was aiming to

In a report from Warsaw, Tass said reports and speeches to the coness had concentrated on attacking the Communist Party, Poland's political system and the country's achievements since World War II.

The news agency said that Solidarity had offered no solutions to Postate that could not be fulfilled.

"Judging by everything, the cre-ation of an impasse is exactly what suits the cooductors of the con-

gress, because they are aiming at seizing political power in Poland and want to undermine the faith of the working people." Tass said.

The commentary, phrased in unusually hostile language, was the first mention of the Solidarity congress in the Soviet media since the meeting became Saturday.

meeting began Saturday. "The right-wing leaders of this trade union association, who are stubbornly pursuing a course of disorganizing economic and political life in Poland, demagogically declare they are moovated by the interests of the modern of the product of the pro

terests of the working class." Tass said. It added that the congress had no right to speak on behalf of

Union Employees

Almost 90 percent of the delegates are full-time employees of Solidarity, not workers, Tass said. It also said that 190 seats in the 892-delegate coogress had gone to the "counterrevolutionary" dissi-dent group KOR and to the right-ist Confederation for an Independent Poland.

The commentary was released soon after Tass announced that defense ministers from the European member states of the Warsaw Pact and from Cuba and Vietnam had arrived in the Soviet Unioo to watch large-scale military maneuvers around Poland's bor-

Meanwhile, Polish state televisico reported Tuesday night that Soviet troops were taking part in joint exercises with the Polish Army in Poland. There was no immediate indication of any connectioo with the Soviet maneuvers outside Poland

Western military sources said they believed the report was deto put age logical pressure oo the Poles, but such joint exercises and film reports on them are common in Po-

Tass accused Solidarity of deliberately making irresponsible de-mands on the state, including calls for more money, in order to create a political deadlock and underappeared to have in mind was a mine the authority of the central governmeoL

Social Democrats that they could Western diplomats said the Tass easily manage. But with Mr. Schmidt oo vacanon the Social report appeared to be a reaction to claims made at the Gdansk con-Democrats left behind in Bonn regress that Solidarity was spearacted very harshly, charging that heading a national revolution and their coalitioo partners were talkthat the union's leadership had efing about disemboweling the welfare state. A sense of crisis folfectively become the national parliament.

Some diplomats said they be-Regardless of the tactical intenlieved that, as a result of the coo-gress, the Soviet Unioo might intions of the parties, the conflict leading up to approval by the Cab-inet last week of a new budget (a crease pressure oo the Polish leadcompromise that bad oot much to ership to erack down on Solidarity and try to silence its leaders. with austerity or new state They said the presence of Polisb Premier Wojciech Jaruzelski at the make-work programs), resulted in an electorate convinced that the

coalition partners had very little The impression was doubly negative. If the coalition continued to hold on, that would suggest that the party leaders were not very principled, since the names they were calling each other could only justify a split. If the coalinon fell apart then the parties would have

broken their promise to voters to remain together until 1984. Pressures Each Way

The pressures working toward keeping the parties together are habit, the risk of losing jobs and perquisites, and the uncertainty of a new political world. Those working in favor of a split are the Free Democrats' fears that their party may be weakened in four regional elections oext year and that they might never bave more leverage than at present. This trend may be helped by a number of Social Democrats, particularly among the party's youth, who are bored with Mr. Schmidt's moderation and feel they could take control of the organization if it went into the oppo-

The Christian Democratic oppositioo has watched the process with pleasure, but with nothing more decisive to say than the statement by its leader, Helmut Kohl, on Suoday that "the coalition is Iotally at an eod" — the kind of remark the opposition has been making for II years. There is no sign that the party is

making offers to bring about a split in the coalition, thinking instead perhaps that at the current pace of events the Christian Democrats could win an absolute majority in 1984. A change in alliances now would also mean the (Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)

Roy Wilkins Dies

INSIDE

Roy Wilkins, the guiding force behind the U.S. National As-

maneuvers in the western Soviet

sociation for the Advancement of Colored People for more than two decades and a leader in the struggle for civil rights, dies in New York at 80. The grandson of a slave, Wilkins was a politician, a statesman and an activist in the cause of civil rights. Page 5.

Reagan Spending President Reagan, preparing

to choose one of three Penta-gon options to reduce defense spending, is given unanimous advice by aides to "hold the line" on federal spending, a spokesman says. The president confers with his economic advisers for an overall assessment of the oation's economy before deciding bow deep the defense-spending cuts will have to be. Page 3.

U.S. Economy

The U.S. economy is showing considerable vigor in the face of high interest rates, economists report. They warn that this resilience could complicate President Reagan's recovery program. Page 7,

oot to meet Coptic congregations, according to the ruling National Democratic Party's newspaper, churches and enlarging monasterwas not clear bow far he would be So far there has been on public protest at Saturday's presidential able to act as the church's religious Mayo. His papal seal will in future guide in future.

CAIRO — Egypt's Christian Copts, whose patriarch, Shenudah III, has been stripped of temporal power by President Anwar Sadat. are being urged by community leaders to accept the decision in the interests of national unity.

Reuters

decree appointing a committee of five bishops to take over duties from Pope Shenudah, who has been patriarch since 1971. Prayers for the pope have been said in churches and his photo-

graph has stayed on sale. "The community is sad but too divided and too vulnerable to do a professional-class

Moslem Militants

The country's best-known Cop-tic journalist, Mousa Sabri, and four bisbops issued statements of support for Mr. Sadat's crackdown on religious extremists and politi-cal opponents, which included the Outnumbered about 10-1 by

Sunni Moslem Egyptians, the Copts have voiced relief over Mr. dat's action against the country's burgeoning Moslem fundamentalist groups. Many viewed the young Islamic

militants as a long-term physical threat especially after June's street battles in Cairo's Zawya al-Hamra slums, the worst Moslem-Coptic clasbes in memory. Bishop Samuel, one of the staff

at the Coptic patriarchate, called the move against fundamentalists a very courageous step.

A Coptic businessman said he was distressed over the pope's dismissal but added that the advantages probably outweighed the dis-

Future Interest

"If the pope had to be sacrificed so that Mr. Sadat could move against the Islamic societies, then we must be realistic and say that it will probably be in our future interest," the businessman said.

1954 until 1979, while Iran, which in fact is the justified owner of The bishops appointed to take these resources, had only little benover papal duties issued a stateefit from the contract." ment pledging to exert all efforts to protect oational unity and social bombed by leftist guerrillas seek-

"We pray to God to bless President Anwar Sadat and keep him for our country and save Egypt from any mishaps," the bishops

Mr. Sadat's announcement had the legal effect of renouncing the 1971 presidential decree accepting on behalf of the state the church's triarch of the church.

pope" in spiritual matters. But it

national oil companies that were

made before the 1979 Islamic revo-

lution because it said they had

"plundered" Iranian resources for

more than 25 years.

Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini

said, meanwhile, that the Iranian parliament was likely to be the

next target of assassins who have

carried out a bombing campaign

tracts will not affect the United

States since former President Jim-

my Carter halted all imports of oil

from Iran after the seizure of the

American hostages in 1979. Iran's current crude oil produc-

tion is estimated at 900,000 barrels

a day, down from an average of 6

million barrels a day before its

border war with Iraq began last September. Its oil installations

have sustained severe damage dur-

ing the war. Iran sells mainly to

Third World nations.

The contracts were signed in

1954 after the late Shab Mohammed Reza Pahlavi was re-

stored to power following the top-

pling of then-Premier Mohammed

Mosaddeq. The Iranian Oil Minis-

try said the contracts "paved the way for domination" by foreign oil

companies "over the oil and eco-

It said the companies, "under

the cover of this contract, plund-

ered the oil resources of Iran from

Ayatollah Khomeini warned

Tuesday that parliament might be

ing to overthrow his fundamental-

In a speech broadcast by Tehran

Radio and monitored in Beirut,

ist Moslem regime.

nomic resources of Iran."

Iran's cancellation of oil con-

against Iranian officials.

selection of Pope Shenudah as pa-Bishop Samuel and other priests have said "the pope remains the

Told of his dismissal several be invalid the oewspaper added.

Egyptian Copts Are Urged to Accept Patriarch's Dismissal

between Cairo and Alexandria. He has remained there since and has been advised not to leave and

days before the announcement, the pope moved into seclusion in a desert monastery at Wadi Natroun, his favorite retreat halfway

The pope's banishment has not been announced officially but other articles in the government press tend to confirm it.

A former army officer and journalist, Pope Shenudah, 58, developed a reputation among Copts as an energetic leader, building new

Iran Cancels Contracts of Oil Companies

Ayatollah Khomeini said he had certainly a target," the ayatollah ANKARA — Iran on Tuesday asked Speaker Hashemi Rafsancanceled all contracts with multiment's guards were all trustworthy. and trusted 100 percent," Iran's oew prosecutor-general, "I have repeatedly told Rafsan-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 6) jani the Majlis is important and is

Mice Get Blood Component From Rabbits, Pass It On to Offspring

By Victor Cohn

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — The first successful transfer of a gene from one animal species to another — from rabbits to mice and then to the mice's offspring - has been achieved by

The gene is one that directs the manufac-ture of part of bemoglobin, the oxygen-carry-

first in animals but then, very possibly, in The technique could be used either to transfer a gene from a different species to create genetically unique animals, or to

Possible Human Use

The biologist who headed the effort. Thomas E. Wagner of Ohio University, is already working with a Denver firm called Genetic Engineering Inc. to learn to produce what he calls "three-parent cattle." These would be cattle with added genes from an otherwise unrelated bull or cow to confer some valued quality, such as faster growth or more milk production.

The same method may be applied someday in humans - for example, to give a gene

to produce insulin to an infant whose family has a strong tendency to diabetes, or a gene to produce normal blood cells in a family strongly susceptible to a debilitating disease such as sickle-cell anemia.

ducts of female mice just bours after the females mated. They injected the rabbit DNA into these egg cells, directly into the male proouclei — that is, the male mouse sperm that had already entered the female egg cells and begun to swell. This is the step just before the sperm combine with female genetic material to give future offspring what would ordinarily be a two-parent heritage.

312 Eggs Injected ter mouse mothers.

These females had 46 offspring. Five contained rabbit bemoglobin protein in their red

A male and female of these partly rabbitblooded mice were mated. This mother had eight offspring; at least five also possessed the new rabbit gene and the bemoglobin protein it produces

really at fault.

In short, Mr. Wagner said in an interview, we bave demonstrated not only that we can introduce a gene into a species, but that when the animal becomes mature it not only cootains the new genetic material but is making the desired product. And that its offspring are producing the same product, this new protein of rabbit origin."

The Right Moment

view - what bappens to the sperm cell when it enters the egg."

foreign genetic material," Mr. Wagner said. Other scientists have reported implanting virus genes into the fertilized eggs of mice, but the Wagner achievement is a "first" and "quite important," said Elizabeth Russell, a

Gene Transfer Between Species Reported

ing part of blood.

The achievement is a first that can be expected to speed the progress of genetic engineering — in this case, engineering to transfer some traits of one creature to another.

transfer some desired trait within the same

Mr. Wagner and his co-workers performed their experiments in part in Athens, Ohio, at their university, and partly in collaboration with the Jackson Laboratory in Bar Harbor,

The scientists first obtained segments of the genetic material, or DNA (deoxyribonu-cleic acid), that makes up the rabbit gene that produces beta-globin, one of two molecules in rabbit bemoglobin.

They then flushed egg cells from the ovi-

The scientists injected 312 mouse eggs in this way and kept them growing in the laboratory for four to five days. Then they transferred the 211 of them that survived into fos-

An important factor in making this possible, he said, is injecting the foreign DNA into the egg cells at the right moment. For the past eight years, he explained he has worked on "the very early process of fertilization from the male, or sperm, point of

What happens is that the sperm's searching bead penetrates the egg wall, then quickly swells into what is called the prooucleus. This is the one time in an animal's entire life history when it is normal for it to accept

Jacksoo Laboratory scientist.

Standard Berger

FTIP

. - ize

Rao Says U.S., India Bitter Over Diplomats

NEW DELHI - Relations between the United States and India are in

India had information that Mr. Griffin, who until recently served in the embassy in Kabul. Afghanistan, was connected with U.S. mtelligence services. After Mr. Griffin was barred, the United States rejected the appointment to Washington of Prabhakar Menon, an Indian career dip-

Foot Calls U.S. Administration 'Blind, Inhuman'

from the policies of British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher.

The Labor Party leader told a conference of the Trades Union Congress, which represents 12 million workers, that the world had to "stop the nuclear arms race." Referring to U.S. and British economic policies. he said: "Reaganism has no more chance of success than Thatcherism... The only difference is that President Reagan practices it on a much bigger stage and therefore the consequences can be infinitely more se-

movement contended, among other things, that Polish workers had to take over the rebuilding of would worsen the situation.

Irish Cardinal Condemns Killing of Policemen

The Czechoslovak trade union paper Prace said: "Demagogy, promises, haggling, disorientation will not fill the shops with goods or remove the long lines in front of them. Evidently, Solidarity wants

The two officers were killed when their car was blown off the road by bomb, detonated by remote control from a hillside a quarter of a mile to further intensify its disruptive activity."
In East Berlin, the Communist away near Cappagh, 12 miles (19.2 kilometers) from the border with the Irish Republic, police said.

"This act must be called by its proper name of murder," said Cardinal

WASHINGTON — McDonnell Douglas Corp. pleaded guilty in U.S. District Court to making illegal overseas payments and was fined \$1.25 million Tuesday.

The civil and criminal fines were levied after the corporation pleaded The plea was part of an agreement between the corporation and the Justice Department that had been previously announced. In return for

East London, a major industrial and port town on the Indian Ocean ionists by the Ciskei authorities this year. In May, at least 57 mice

will make to Saudi Arabia Sept. 26, his first official trip to another

(Continued from Page 1)
"he said, "let's start a fund build our own transmitters

and broadcasting stations." He was roundly applanded. Of all the actions taken Tuespect, of immediate confrontation with the government was the de-

Many historians view the results of that referendum as fraudulent.

mitted by the government and the other supported by Solidarity.

They differ greatly in the scope of powers they would give workers' councils, including the question of whether the councils could oversee hiring and firing of factory mana-

of party control.

"We are now on the verge of vic-tory, and the role of the Iranian people is decisive. Join the resistance council. Remove the obstacles and push aside the dictators as fast as possible These people are not ruling, they are murder-

ptisoners were executed by firing squad Sunday and Monday and two more officials of the regime were murdered. The slavings in Tehran of Mohammed Barez, religious official in the state of Ker-

sought to strengthen."

"cold, blind, inhuman and imbecile," and said they were little different

BELFAST — Cardinal Tomas O Fraich, the archbishop of Armagh, Tuesday condemned what he called the "horrible slaughter" of two Protestant police officers by IRA guerrillas.

killed, John Montgomery, was 19 and on his first day of duty after completing training. Mark Evans, 20, died with him.

the plea the government agreed to drop criminal charges against four of the company's officials.

The union members, including many skilled workers from factories in East London, were arrested in the Ciskei region and were held under a Ciskei security law that allows for three months' detention without mil.

PARIS — President Francois Mitterrand hosted Crown Prince Fahd ben Abdel Aziz of Saudi Arabia for lunch Tuesday and then had a long and cordial conversation with him, Minister of External Relations Claude Cheysson said.

Mr. Chevsson said the discussions centered on a visit Mr. Mitterrand

day, the one that raised the prosmand for a national referendum on the question of worker self-management. No referendum has been held in Poland since 1946, when Communism was approved.

Last week, the Communist Party reaffirmed at a Central Committee meeting that it would not relinquish the right to make key personnel appointments. The system by which the party fills posts, called nomenclature, is one of the pillars

A test case on the issue is shap-ing np in the giant steelworks of Huta Katowice in the industrial south. Workers began voting there Monday in their own referendum on whether to dismiss the mana-ger. Stanislaw Bednarczyk, who angered the union by shutting down its local publication. The re-

Australia Sets Inquiry

The Associated Press
CANBERRA — The government said Tuesday it would set up
a royal commission to investigate the Australian meat industry. The

Primary Industry Minister Peter Nixon said the government was determined to clear the industry's

WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

United Press International

NEW DELHI — Relations between the United States and Indua are in a "temporary phase of bitterness" caused by a disagreement over the appointment of diplomats, Indian Foreign Minister Narasmaha Rao said Tuesday. He added, in remarks to Parliament, that India was "doing everything to avert friction."

India refused in July to accept George G.B. Griffin as U.S. political counselor in New Delhi, Prime Minister Indian Gandhi said Friday that

Mr. Rao said India's intention in barring Mr. Griffin's appointment was to avoid the likelihood of friction being introduced into our bilateral relations with the United States, which we value and have always

BLACKPOOL, England — British opposition leader Michael Foot attacked the economic policies of the Reagan administration Tuesday as

In earlier debates, delegates at the annual conference blamed Thatcher economic policy for the riots in British cities in July, saying it had deliberately allowed joblessness to rise, and that the high unemployment was leading to violence among young people. The delegates adopted motions which said that increasing police powers in response to urban violence

The Associated Press

land said that Solidarity contained O Fiaich, Catholic primate of Ireland. "Once again, I plead for an immediate end to this cruel and senseless carnage." One of the two constables united elements that want to go for the throat of Socialism in Po-

McDonnell Douglas Fined for Payments

guilty making the payments to promote the sale of its wide-hodied jets.

S. Africans Arrest 205 Black Trade Unionists Washington Post Service

JOHANNESBURG - In the widest South African police action ever taken against black labor union members, 205 persons from three unions were detained Sunday night in East London as they returned home from a meeting, the Rand Daily Mail reported Tuesday. Police are investigating charges against them under the Rioteus Assemblies Act, according to police chief Charles Sebe.

the newspaper said. Ciskei is one of the 10 black districts that South Africa calls "homelands."

has been one of the fastest growing centers of a multiant black labor movement. The arrests were the second major crackdown on trade as-

Mitterrand Has Talks With Saudi Prince Fahd

country since taking office May 21.

Official sources said Mr. Mitterrand and Prince Fahd also discussed the seven-point Middle East peace plan the Saudis unveiled in early August. While supporting the Camp David peace process, which the Saudis oppose, France believes that peacemaking in the Middle East should not be left to the United States and is ready to play a role in any future process should it be called on to do so, Mr. Cheysson has said.

Gdansk Congress Backs Idea Of Free Unions in East Bloc

The Sejm is considering two bills on self-management, one sub-

Into Meat Mislabeling

decision follows the discovery of horsemeat in cartons labeled as containing beef intended for U.S. markets.

U.S. Reviews Saudis' F-15s

suits of the voting are expected later this week.

The wording of the congress' motion Tuesday made clear that the holding of the referendum would be regarded as a test of faith

in the parliament. If the Sejm came up with a law that ignored the

workers wishes on self-manage-ment, then the union would boy-

ment, then the union would poy-cott the law, the motion declared. Karol Modzelewski, a promi-nent union figure from Wrocław, told the congress that the govern-ment would refuse to hold a re-

ferendum. "They are not suicidal."
he said: "And when they won't do
it, then the situation will be clear.

and we can stand ready for battle."

Another delegate took the floor later to attack the "class of prominent politicians who monopolize the whole life of society." He continued: "We should deprive them of economic means, which we can do through self-management. We should deprive them age them.

should deprive them of the means

to indoctrinate by removing their

influence over mass media, educa-tion and culture."

(Continued from Page I)

aircraft were approved, along with the five AWACS, for sale in April. At that time, a White House offi-cial said in a news briefing, that the "whole question of multiple-ejection bomb racks has been postponed."

Subsequently, officials said, the

Saudi air-to-ground needs was appointed. "The review is just now getting under way," one official "I don't think it will necessarily happen," the officials said when

asked if there was any real possibility that the administration would try to sell the bomb racks a few months after Congress finishes a potentially bitter fight on the AWACS and F-15 fuel tank and tanker proposal.

Begin Arrives for Initial Meeting With Reagan to Repair Relations

By Fred Fartis WASHINGTON — Israeli Prime Minister Menachem Begin arrived here Tuesday for talks that Reagan administration officials hope will ease the strains in U.S.-Israeli relations and help move Middle East policy beyond a shaky status ouo toward progress in re-solving the Arab-Israeli conflict.

Administration officials hope to convince the Israeli leader of the need for rapid progress toward achieving self-rule for the 1.2 million Palestinians living in the Israeli-occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip. Mr. Begin for his part, is expected to argue strongly against U.S. plans to sell Saudi comes one mo

Arabia radar aircraft (AWACS), which he considers a danger to 1srael's security.

Me Passin who was the less and the U.S. president to take each

Mr. Begin, who spent the last two days in New York City and met with U.S. Jewish community leaders, was greeted at Andrews Air Force Base by Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. and other officials

and the U.S. president to take each

other's measure and see whether they can replace the disagreements

of recent months with a more har-

These disagreements, prompted

by Israel's air strikes against Iraq and Lehanon, forced Mr. Reagan

temporarily to suspend shipment of F-16 fighter-bombers to Israel.

Although that dispute now has been set aside, relations remain

troubled by Israel's bitter opposi-tion to the planned U.S. sale of an

SS.5-billion package of Airborne Warning and Control System planes and jet fighter enhancements to the Saudis.

While Mr. Begin's aides say pri-

vately that he does not plan to mount a full-scale public attack on

the AWACS deal while he is here,

his expected campaign to induce Israel's supporters in Congress to block the sale will cast a cloud

over his visit. Nevertheless. U.S. officials reportedly insist that Mr. Reagan and Mr. Haig believe it is still possible to work with Mr. Be-

gin in pursuit of U.S. diplomatic

and strategic goals in the Middle

Strong Sympathy

Specifically, they bope that, as Mr. Reagan and Mr. Begin get to

know each other during the visit, the president will be able to com-

municate the strong sympathy and

support that aides say he has felt toward Israel since the Jewish state's founding in 1948. While they are not naive enough to be-

lieve this will change Mr. Begin's

mind on AWACS, they hope a

good personal relationship with Mr. Reagan might dissuade him

of self-government to the Palestini-

ans living in the Israeli-occupied West Bank and Gaza.

issue in the Arab-Israeli conflict.

monious working relationship.

other officials. Mr. Begin, on his 12th visit to the United States since he became prime minister in 1977, will be of-ficially welcomed Wednesday morning by President Reagan, whom be has not previously met. The two leaders will hold at least

Mr. Begin's three-day visit comes one month after a similar

Zia Sees Afghan Raid as Bid To Affect Pakistan's Policy

Afghan raid across the frontier to seize weapons from Moslem rebels in Pakistan was part of a pattern of border violations timed with Pakistan's international contacts. President Mohammed Zia ul-Haq

said Tuesday. Pakistan issued a strongly word-

ed diplomatic protest Tuesday to Afghanistan's charge d'affaires. The attack Monday was the first known Afghan ground assault into Pakistani territory. It came on the eve of the arrival of the U.S. undersecretary of state. James L. Buckley, to discuss \$3 billion in military and economic aid to Pakistan. In June, Afghan jets crossed the border and they also fired on a

bus on the day before a visit by Mr. Buckley. Gen. Zia said recent air violations and border intrusions by Afghanistan are incidents "we have

to live with." "There is a definite pattern to such violations and these appear to take place whenever there is an international move," he said.

His remarks were an apparent

reference to Pakistan's efforts to

upgrade its military capabilities

and also to push for a political set-

tlement of the 21-month occupa-

Kuwaiti to Eastern Europe KUWAIT — The emir of Kuwait, Sheikh Jaber al-Ahmed al-Sabah, left Kuwait on Tuesday on the first official visit by a Gulf leader to East Europe. He will go to Bulgaria, Romania, Hungary

and Yugoslavia, official sources

ISLAMABAD. Pakistan — An troops.

Gen. Zia said the violations uon of Afgbanistan by Soviet

on an international level." [Reuters reported that Gen. Zia said Tuesday that Pakistan would take steps to defend itself against border violations by Afghanistan. "Whenever there is any move or prospect of talks at the international level on the Afghan issue

[He said Pakistan was not a weak nation and it was fully aware of the motives behind the attacks.

Search for Weapons cial radio said 40 Afghan troops in two armored personnel carriers and two heavy trucks drove into Sbah Killi village, 3.5 miles inside

from the provincial capital of Quetta, 60 miles to the southwest. but the Afghan troops withdrew

of any fighting or whether Soviet advisers accompanied the Afghan

sons, the radio said.

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were designed as a show of power by the Soviet-supported Afghan government, but he said Pakistan's

bly as a show of strength to create a situation for Pakistan."

from using his presence here as a springboard for taking the Israeli In a broadcast Monday, the offi-Pakistan, and conducted a bouse-

with an unknown amount of arms captured in the village, the radio

policy is to "sort out these things

such violations take place, proba-

"Pakistan will take all necessary steps for its defense," Gen. Zia

case directly to the American peo-Additionally, officials say, the Begin visit could prove of key importance to progress on another of the high-priority problems on the Middle East agenda — the long-deadlocked. Egyptian-Israeli effort under the Camp David accords to to-house search for weapons. Pakistani soliders were rushed in find a formula granting some form

After their Aug. 26 summit in Alexandria, Mr. Begin and Mr. Sa-dat announced that the autonomy The broadcast made no mention talks would resume - after a yearlong recess — at a Sept. 23-24 ministerial session in Egypt. U.S. officials called this a "pleasant surprise" that could open the way to resolution of the most difficult The raid occurred in the same area where two Afghan MiG-17 fighters attacked a civilian border post Saturday, wounding six per-



GETTING READY - Members of the 1st U.S. Infantry Division getting their main battle tanks ready from a depot at Graben, West Germany. The soldiers were flown in from Fort Riley, Kan., to take part in field training exercises called "Reforger" in the next two weeks.

Moscow Charges Union Aims to Seize Power

(Continued from Page 1) Union could be used to arrange high-level meetings with Kremlin

U.S. Charge on Exercises WASHINGTON (AP) - The Soviet military manerivers near Poland "may be intended to intimi-date the Polisb people" and influ-ence Solidarity's deliberations, a

U.S. State Department spokesman Spokesman Dean E. Fischer also accused the Soviet Union of violating promises it made under

the Helsinki accords. He noted that Tass has said more than 100,000 troops are taking part in the maneuvers, and said

that is clear evidence of the Soviet

Claims Hotel Bombing PARIS — A man claiming to represent the French leftist urban guerrilla group Action Directe claimed responsibility Tuesday for bomb attack at the Intercon-

tinental Hotel last month in which 18 persons were wounded. In a telephone call to Reuters, the man said another bomb four times as powerful was ready for use if five comrades were not released from a Paris prison. The five are on a hunger strike to back

demands for political status.

Union's failure to comply with its pledge under the accords to offi-cially report the size of any military exercise involving more than

25,000 troops.
Mr. Fischer said the Soviet failure to provide the data officially "raises serious questions" about Moscow's seriousness in living np to the provisions of the agree-

On Monday, the North Atlantic Treary Organization also accused the Soviet Union of violating the spirit of the accords by not making an official report.

Mr. Fischer said the United

States is monitoring the exercises

closely. The maneuvers are sched-

uled to run until Sept. 12 in Be-

lorussia, Latvia, Lithuania and Es-

tonia and on the Baltic Sea. East Bloc Criticism BUDAPEST (AP) - Solidarity

gave no sign in a report at its congress that it wanted a partnership with the government, Hungary's Communist Party newspaper Nepszabadsag said Tuesday. The union "alleges that the anthorities have no will to surmount the deep economic and social crisis while in fact it is certain Solidarity leaders and groups rallying around them who keep hampering the tackling of the crisis." the newspa-

other Soviet bloc newspapers.

Draw Apart chancellorship for Mr. Kohl, a sitnation that some of the party's other dukes and barons think they might be able to alter if they have

per said in remarks echoed by The Hungarian paper apparent-ly referred to a policy report deliv-ered Sunday in which the labor

West confortation that comes from its geographic position, and its need to at least attempt to perform independently in foreign af-fairs could hardly be changed. French Gaullists Move for Censure

Poland's battered economy.

Party newspaper Nenes Deutsch-

Review of Economy

of financial experts from Poland's leading creditor countries will re-

economy at a meeting with Polish officials Wednesday in Paris, dip-

lomatic sources said Tnesday.

Bonn Parties

(Confinued from Page 1)

another three years for mannever-

A Christian Democrat-led gov-

ernment would probably bring a firmer commitment to defense

than under the present coalition

and, at last on the verbal level, a

better relationship with the Reagan administration. But West

Germany's interest in trade with

PARIS (Reuters) - A task force

At Assembly Start PARIS — The National Assembly opened its autumn session.

Thesday, and within the first hour the neo-Gaullist party presented a motion of censure against the gov-ernment as the Socialist majority

began work on its program.

The censure motion, calling for

a debate on what the rightist party

called the Socialist government's failure to cope with social and economic problems, showed that the aco-Gaullists intend to stake an early claim to being the leading opposition party. But the Socialists should easily defeat the motion in a vote expected next week. The first mouth of assembly de-bate will include new rights for an estimated 4.2 million immigrants,

abolishing the death penalty and curbing the powers of the central government by creating popularly elected regional councils. In October, the assembly will tackle its two most difficult tasks—nationalizing major industries and banks and holding a full debate on France's ambitious nuclear power program.

Oil Contracts (Continued from Page 1) meanwhile, ordered revolutionary courts to be set up in every town to intensify a crackdown on oppo-nents believed responsible for the

Iran Cancels

nents believed responsible for the wave of assassinations.

In Paris, Mr. Bani-Sadr, in a message marking the "Black Friday" massacre of pro-Khomeini demonstrators by the late shah's troops on Sept. 8, 1978, Mr. Bani-Sadr said: "It is now proved to all nations of the world that the life of this foreign-backed regime is nearly over.

Iranian exiles said 55 political

manshah, and Hamid Seemi, a state dairy chief, brought to four the number of officials slain since

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line that's dedicated to getting you places on time.

Reagan Urged to Hold Line on Arms Budget

WASHINGTON - President military." Reagan, preparing to choose one of three Pentagon options to reduce defense spending, was given unanimous advice Tuesday by aides to "hold the line" on U.S. spending, a spokesman said.

The president conferred for 75 minutes with his economic advisers Tuesday morning for an overall assessment of the nation's economy before deciding how deep the defense-spending cuts will have to

David R. Gergen, the president's assistant for communications, said Mr. Reagan felt that a deficit of \$42.5 billion in fiscal 1982, which begins Oct. 1, and a balanced budget in fiscal 1984 were certainly possible.

At the same time, Mr. Gergen said Treasury Secretary Donald T. Regan, who took part in the meeting, said that it is "very improbable" that the president would propose increases in excise taxes "anytime in the foreseeable future."

But Mr. Reagan told his advis-ers that he would stick to his cam-paign pledge that if faced with a choice between a balanced budget and spending that was needed to maintain national security, the balanced budget would have to go, Mr. Gergen said.

There was unanimous agreement that it was important to the country that increased defense spending and a balanced budget go hand-in-hand with a strong America," Mr. Gergen said. Mr. Reagan said Monday of the Mr. Reagan said Monday of the defense-spending reductions. "I think there can be some cuts in every place." Bot lowered spending, he added, "does not mean there will be a retreat from our determinents."

termination to rebuild the military."
On Monday, President Reagan said: "I think there can be some cuts in every place." But lowered spending, he added, "does not mean there will be a retreat from

German Sentenced as Spy

BERLIN - A military court in East Berlin on Tuesday sentenced Udo Harms, a West German citizen, to 15 years imprisonment for spying, the East German news agency ADN said.

our determination to rebuild the

Mr. Reagan met Tuesday with Vice President Bush; Budget Director David A. Stockman, Murray Weidenbaum, chairman of the Council of Economic Advisers; Commerce Secretary Malcolm Bal-drige; domestic adviser Martin Anderson, and senior White House aides to get an apdate on economic developments.

The Pentagon options awaiting the president were characterized Deputy Press Secretary Larry Speakes as "low, medium and

The Office of Management and Budget had suggested alternative spending reductions for fiscal 1983 of about \$4 billion to about \$10 billion and in fiscal 1984 from \$8.5 billion to \$17.2 billion.

Top Reagan aides have said the ident is prepared to cut up to \$30 billion from the projected defense budget for those two years as part of a broader plan to further trim federal spending as he continues to aim for a balanced budget

Mr. Stockman favors the larger Weinberger wants his funds slashed as little as possible. Their disagreement has become public

No Bickering

"There's not really any bickering it loses something in translation," Mr. Reagan said Monday. "Everybody's got their ideas and opinions and we openly debate them but I think yon'll find there's a great sympatical and seed agreat sympatical and seed agreat sympatics." a great sympatico and great accord among them. They'll all go for the

The Pentagon sent a list of pro-posed spending cuts for 1983 and 1984 to top Reagan aide Edwin Meese 3d last Thursday, but Mr. Reagan did not see it. White House aides, apparently displeased by resistance in the military to demands for less spending, sent it

Mr. Speakes said the White House wanted more details on the impact of tighter spending. But another side said the Pentagon responded to a request for advice on possible cuts with a "damage assessment" designed to show that any serious reduction would crip-ple the nation's ability to fight.

U.S. Studying Tax Increases As Way to Reduce Deficits

By Peter Behr

ington Post Service WASHINGTON - Reagan administration tax analysts are studying an array of controversial tax increases, including higher excise taxes on cigarettes and alcohol and limits on deductions for mortgage payments as ways of controlling the 1982 U.S. budget deficit, a high-ranking Treasury of-

ficial said earlier this week. Deputy Treasury Secretary Richard McNamer said in an interview Monday that he expects the administration to try again to get congressional approval for the U.S. government to levy higher user fees on owners of yachts, pri-

[However, on Thesday White House aide David R. Gergen said that Treasury Secretary Donald T. Regan, who took part in a meeting with President Reagan and his top advisers, told him that it is "very improbable" that Mr. Reagan would propose increases in excise taxes "anytime in the foresecable foure," The Associated Press re-

President Reagan's proposal last spring to raise user fees by \$2.1 billion was abandoned in the face of opposition from special interest groups and their congressional al-lies, and, if anything, the opposi-tion is entrenched even more deeply now. Other potential tax-raising proposals are just as touchy.

Concern Grows

But growing concern in and out of the administration over the size of the deficit in the 1982 fiscal year, which begins Oct. 1, compels the search for increased taxes just weeks after approval of President Reagan's five-year, 5749-billion for the compels of the search for increased taxes after approval of the search for increased taxes in the search for increase of the search for the search for

"We haven't been sitting here in August watching the financial markets decline and doing nothing about it," Mr. McNamar said.

He added that oo decisions on the maketon of a new text bill have

the makeup of a new tax bill have been made, and at this point the only safe prediction is that a new plan for user fees will be proposed early in the fall. "We are identify-ing our options," Mr. McNamar

Along with further reductions in U.S. borrowing, the "menu" of

possible revenoe-raising measures includes a crackdown on the bil-lions of untaked cash payments that flow in the illegal "under-ground economy," Mr. McNamar

One strategy would be to require that all payments that qualify as tax deductions be made by check rather than cash, to provide a clearer trail of these transactions.

Further Options

Another option is to increase cigarette and alcohol excise taxes. And another would be to limit the amount of interest payments that taxpayers could deduct, by disallowing mortgage interest deducvate aircraft and barges, and on other individuals and businesses that benefit from special U.S. serious a caling on all interest deductions, Mr. McNamar said.

The administration also could the administration also could

increase tax revenues by restricting the use of tax-exempt industrial development bonds and raising

taxes on fringe benefits. The administration may propose new tax-raising measures before the end of the year, and wait until next spring to take up the tax-cut items that missed the boat last month, for political as well as eco-nomic reasons, Mr. McNamar in-

By moving early with tax-raising measures, the administration would hope to ease the anxiety in financial centers over the size of the fiscal 1982 budget deficit, Mr. McNamar said. The adminstration has promised to hold the deficit to \$42 billion next year, but it would have to make hard decisions on military spending and other budget items to approach that target, and private economists generally believe the actual deficit will be

much higher. Skepticism about the success of the budget-cutting campaign has helped to push stock prices down steeply and to keep interest rates

The budget squeeze will pinch harder if the president keeps a campaign commitment to support enactment of tuition tax credits for families with children in private

At the administration's request, a mition tax plan was dropped from the tax bill in June, but White House officials hope to office the state of the fer a new plan next year.

Historians Say U.K. Relied on Nazis For Military Data on Russia in War

The Associated Press LONDON — Military information from the Soviet Union was so sparse during World War II that Britain, its ally, was forced to rely on decoded German battle messages to discover the positions of the Red Army, according to a new war history published

British security chiefs were "constantly bombarded" by the Soviet Union with requests for Allied war plans and estimates of German strength, the history says, but in return Moscow failed to supply regular intelligence reports.

Several historians were allowed access to secret documents to

help in writing the new publication, the second volume of the Official History of British Intelligence in World War II.

They write that it was "particularly ironic" that the best source of information of Soviet troops positions came from cracked German cycles.

According to the report, Britain complained at the highest level on three separate occasions that not enough information about the

Soviet war effort was filtering through. But London never mentioned to Moscow the lack of information received about enemy positions on the eastern front because of alleged shaky Soviet security and the fear that the Nazis would discover their codes had been cracked.



Two marchers in New York's Labor Day parade Monday dressed up in clown suits to demonstrate their opposition to President Reagan's handling of the air controllers' strike.

Reagan Marks Labor Day In N.Y.; Unions Snub Him

By Lee Lescare

Woshington Post Service

NEW YORK — President
Reagan's cool relations with orgamized labor were highlighted here
Monday as he participated in a byinvitation-only ceremony at Gracie
Mansion, Mayor Edward Koch's
residence, while thousands of union workers marked Labor Day
with a march to which the president was not invited. Ington Post Service dent was not invited.

"Now, some of us have come from another Labor Day celebra-tion, some have not. But next year we should all come back and march together." Mr. Reagan said as be presented the mayor with a symbolic check representing the \$85 million first federal payment for a new West Side six-lane highway project known as Westway.
On a day like today we prove

that the American people control their government," the president said of the controversial decision to build the highway. Mr. Reagan won union support here by pledg-ing during his campaign to make the full \$5.8 billion federal paymoot if elected.

Some fired members of the Professional Air Traffic Controllers Organization protested outside Gracie Mansion's gates, but their chants could only be heard faintly inside and did not trouble Mr. Reagan or the other speakers.

Rhetoric and Politics

The occasion was a mixture of Labor Day rhetoric and New York politics. Mayor Koch, having captured the nomination of the Re-publican Party as well as his native Democratic Party in his re-election bid, faces two primaries Thursday. He used Monday's rally to cement relations with his new Republican

friends. The invited guests were an un-likely combination of Republican politicans, Republican fund-raisers and representatives of those build-ing trades unions that support the Westway project for its promise of

Mr. Reagan began his remarks with warm words for Mayor Koch. The president likened his effort to cut the federal budget to the mayor's reductions of New York spending following the city's oear bankruptcy. There is one difficult thing about cutting expenses, Mr. Reagan joked: "The 'expenses' can

Mr. Reagan said that "any worker knows a job is the best so-cial program there is."

He predicted that his economic programs would bring a new age for American workers. The key to everything we're trying to accoun-

plish is jobs." Mr. Reagan said. He forecast that there would be 13 million more jobs by 1986, 3 million more than are expected be-

cause of normal growth. "Our policy has been, and will continue to be, what is good for the American worker is good for America," Mr. Reagan said, repeating words from his Labor Day message issued by the White House Sunday.

· About 1,300 persons had been invited to witness the check ceremony on the steps of Gracie Man-sion but only about half that oumber interrupted their bolidays to

The mayor marched on Fifth Avenue with the disappointingly small crowd of less than 100,000 him to choose. union workers. He told the march ers, who were led by AFL-CIO chief Lane Kirkland, that it had been a mistake not to invite Mr. Reagan to join them. The workers responded with jeers.

Solidarity Plans N.Y. Office

NEW YORK (NYT) - A representative of Solidarity, Poland's independent trade union movement, marched in the Labor Day parade in New York on Monday and said that in two weeks he would open in New York the first foreign off-

ice of Solidarity.

Zygmunt Przetakiewicz, 35, said would be the i of a press and information office that would supply news of the un-ion movement. He said the Polish government was not aware of the plans for the office and that he had arrived in New York on a tourist

Albanians Assail 'Serb Inquisition'

VIENNA - Albania accused Yugoslavia Tuesday of political and economic discrimination against ethnic Albanians in Yugo-slavia's southern province of Koso-

The union newspaper Puna, quoted by the news agency ATA. said Yugoslav authorities were waging an "inquisition" against Albanian culture in Kosovo, where 191 Albanians have been imprisoned for their part in separatist

riots this year.

The big Serb chanvinists carry
out a real inquisition against our brothers. They close down schools, censor books, violate national feel-ings and suppress Albanian culture," Puna said.



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Texas Catholic Bishop Wages A-Arm Protest

By Kenneth A. Briggs

New York Times Service AMARILLO, Texas - In this hub of beef cattle and nuclear weapons production, the Most Rev. Leroy T. Matthiesen, bishop of the Catholic diocese here, has begun an unpopular, one-man campaign against the neutron bomb. It is a cause being espoused by an increasing number of American churchmen alarmed by the arms race.

Bishop Matthiesen, 60, last month called the decision by President Reagan to build the new bomb "the latest in a series of tragic anti-life positions taken by our government." The neutron bomb is designed primarily to kill tank crews with a lethal dose of nuclear radiation, instead of with blast ef-

He has asked workers at the oearby Pantax plant, which assem-bles all of the nation's ouclear weapons, to consider resigning, but so far none has done so.

'Collision Course' The bisbop's stand adds to a growing outery against ouclear arms by religious leaders in vari-ous parts of the country. Many, such as Bishop Matthiesen and the Rev. Billy Graham, the Southern Baptist evangelist, have emerged from religious traditions that have largely refrained from criticizing military programs.

"The U.S. government and a significant segment of U.S. religious
— including Catholic — leadership
may now be oo a collision course over the moral implications of de-fense policy," said Russell Shaw, spokesman for American Catholic

Unlike the Vietnam era, this does oot involve simply a handful of pacifists pouring blood on draft files," he said. "Instead it concerns mainstream leaders of major de-

cominations' Bishop Matthiesen's statement has raised a nuckus here that is not expected to soon calm down. Beyood the fact that come of the 2,400 employees at the highly secret Pantax assembly unit has heeded the bishop's call so far. some Catholics bave flatly

disagreed with his stand. Robert Guuerrez, an ordained deacon of the diocese who bas worked 10 years at Pantax, has felt considerable pressure. Mr. Gutter-rez acknowledged that be had done considerable soul-searching over his Pantax job for months and had decided be was doing nothing wrong. Further, he said, he would ask to become an inactive deacon rather than give up his livelihood if the bishop should ask

The oew anti-nuclear movement has grown largely around a convic-tion spelled out in "The New Abo-litionist Covenant," initiated by four leading Protestant and Catholic peace groups and published in Sojourners magazine, an evangeli-

"At stake is whether we trust in God or the bomb," the Covenant says. "We can no longer confess Jesus Christ as Lord and depend on nuclear weapons to save us.

Conversioo in our day must in-clude turning away from ouclear weapons as we turn to Jesus

But as the storm around Bishop Matthiesen shows, the movement faces formidable obstacles. The bishop's statement has been deoouoced by many elements of the Texas Panhandle population that appear to represent majority think-

The diocese itself covers 45,000 square miles of a territory whose people pride themselves on religand political conservatism and set great store by advaoced weaponry as a deterrent to Soviet Communist aggression. Pantax, which is operated by the Department of Energy, has a \$45-milliona-year payroll and is the area's second largest employer.

"The majority of people bere," said Bill Cox, a local oewspaper editor who opposed the bisbop in a recent column, welcome a tough stance.

Many others have rejected the bishop's views as naive and idealisuc. Mayor-Rick Klein of Amarillo said that he was shocked by the statement. He added that in his opinion the hisbop had chosen oot to take care of church matters but to take care of politics in-

Bishop Matthiesen said that he expected the criticism. He said he was pleased, oo the other hand, with considerable support offered in phone calls and letters, many from distant parts.

Salvador Relies On Outside Aid, Mexico Chief Says

MEXICO CITY — President José López Portillo has accused the U.S.-backed junta in El Salvador of relying on outside aid to fight its own countrymen.

Mr. López Portillo, in a speech to the Labor Congress on Monday, did not refer directly to the United States, but said the civilian-military junta in El Salvador had "resorted to the worst extreme to which you can resort by asking for assistance from abroad, and that aid from abroad arrives precisely to support, to beip, a country fight against its countrymen."

The Mexican president's sharp speech was in defense of the French-Mexican decision aonounced on Aug. 28 to recognize a coalition of leftist political groups and leftist guerrillas in El Salvador "representative political

Mr. López Portillo said his government was "referring to evident facts," and that it was wrong to accuse Mexico of intervening in another country's affairs. Last Wednesday, nine Latin

American governments issued a joint statement expressing "grave concern" at the French-Mexican decision to "invervene in the inter-nal matters of El Salvador" in sup-port of "subversive, extremist"

Until recently, he said, he had been unaware of the full scale of ouclear activity at Pantax. He said he has been slow to come to his present position and estimated that 75 percent of the public vehe-

mently disagrees with him. The objection to the spread of nuclear weapons has come to encompass an unusual assortment of churches and individuals. Some members of the movement are pacifists, but many are not. Catholics and Protestants are working together and, in the Protestant camp, evangelicals are beginning to work with liberals.

The movement has been spurred in the past few mooths by a oumber of dramatic actions. One was the opposition of Mormons to bas-ing the MX missile in Utah and Idaho. Many saw the Mormon po-

Texas Official Calls Gov. Brown 'Idiot' on Medfly

SEATTLE - Reagan Brown, the commissioner of Texas agriculture, called California Gov. Edmond G. Brown an "idiot" Monday for his handling of his state's problems with the Mediterranean fruit fly.

"That moon beam, that idict out there they've got for governor. He's not any kin to me. I want to put that in the record," said the commissioner at a convention of Texas citrus and vegetable growers

in Seartle.
"He had all the environmentalists ... and all the time be said his hands were tied trying to please all the elements. And all the time the medily was threatening the food supply of this nation. It's the most damnable thing that ever happened," Mr. Brown said.

Gov. Brown bas been criticized for allegedly being slow to order pesticide spraying against the med-

When reached at the governor's Los Angeles office, Gov. Brown's director of programs and policy, Lu Haas, said: "We haven't been responding to that idiot. He's another Texas idiot and we're not responding to him."

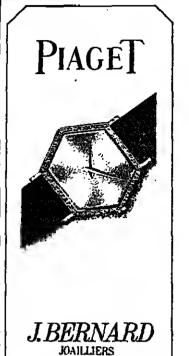
sition as a criticism of the whole system, although Mormoo officials

refuse to go that far.

Then, the Most Rev. Raymond G. Hunthauseo, Catholic archbish-op of Seattle, aroused controversy by suggesting that Christians withhold 50 percent of their U.S. income tax as a form of nonviolent resistance to "nuclear murder and

The cotrance of Mr. Graham into the cause of disarmament two years ago gave substantial impetus to the cause. Mr. Graham has spoken repeatedly about the oced to limit arms and has had coosiderable influence oo fellow evangeli-

The Ouakers have started a "New Manhattan Project," which seeks an arms freeze, an idea that has gained the support of hun-dreds of churches. Other church bodies, including the United Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A. and the Disciples of Christ, endorse the same principle.



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Page 4 Wednesday, September 9, 1981 •

El Salvador: A Tainted Ballot

Political solution: that is everyone's answer to the merciless civil war that has claimed as many as 20,000 lives in El Salvador. Even the Reagan administration has muted its January call to arms and now talks about a political settlement of a conflict that it correctly describes as "Salvadoran in nature." Then why is it so annoved with France and Mexico for opening a new path to that very end?

The French and the Mexicans outline an approach requiring negotiations hetween the U.S.-supported junta and the diffuse opposition coalition known as the Democratic Revolutionary Front. That is hy no means an extreme idea. Everyone knows there are genuine democrats and certifiable zealots on both sides of the Salvadoran divide. There could he real promise in a deal uniting the fragmented center while isolating the totalitarian extremes.

By recognizing the opposition front as a "representative political force." Mexico and France think they can basten a cease-fire and an acceptable compromise. The administration thinks otherwise, and so do Venezuela, Colombia and Argentina, which have rallied

Possibly, as the administration insists, the French-Mexican initiative is unrealistic, a mere sop to left-wing opinion in both countries. But how realistic is Washington's notion of a political solution? The idea looks

fine: Let all Salvadorans go the polls next March and elect a constituent assembly as the first step to founding a democratic system. The trouble is that there have been "elections" for 50 years in El Salvador, and all have been tainted. As long as unregenerate security forces are in charge, democrats in the opposition will hovcott the vote.

Their price for participation is a restructuring of the military, giving younger officers genuine authority. This is an option that the Reagan administration bas ruled out; it fears that leaning on the military would weaken the anti-guerrilla campaign. So it sends advisers and helicopters to El Salvador, asking too little in return on all counts - moral, political and military.

It has been conventional wisdom in this poignant civil war that those who might negouate a settlement do not control the contending armies. Up to a point, that is true. But the hattle is deadlocked, and Washington no longer talks of quick and easy victory. The guerrillas, for their part, realize that should the tide seem to turn to their advantage they risk massive U.S. involvement. These are circumstances that strengthen the democratic-minded leaders in both camps.

If France and Mexico are willing to assume the risks of promoting a political settlement, why not let them try?

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Wrong Kind of Nuclear Power

The nuclear power industry is disintegrating. All around the United States nuclear plants are being delayed or canceled because demand for electricity is sagging while costs and regulation are soaring. A plant near Gary, Ind., has just been scrapped even after expenditures of \$200 million. Another in upstate New York is threatening to bankrupt one or more utilities. No new plants have been ordered in the United States since 1978.

Is all this good for the country? No, according to the Reagan administration, and the president is expected to announce soon a policy aimed at "revitalizing" this moribund industry. But if that statement is anything like the draft circulated by the White House science office, it will be twice flawed.

The proposed policy would do too little to ease the cost and safety problems of conventional nuclear plants - vet do too much to promote new nuclear technologies that are uneconomic and dangerously contagious.

The draft does propose one long-needed reform: streamlining the regulatory and li-censing process. Safety regulations have become so cumbersome that they may actually undermine safety, according to a recent survey by the Nuclear Regulatory Commission. Each new safety device complicates the original plant design; each change in procedures confuses personnel. Needless regulation also imposes delay: it now takes a dozen years to build a nuclear plant. Streamlining is timely.

But that's the easy part. What about thorny questions, like how to strengthen the financial condition of the utilities? So far the administration ducks that one, leaving it to a task force for study. It says nothing about the deplorable lack of standardization, which means the safety of every new plant must be

evaluated from scratcb. And the policy statement barely mentions safety problems, disingenuously leaving the impression that they have disappeared.

When it comes to advanced technologies, the administration seems recklessly eager to abandon the free market and to embrace, instead, subsidies for dubious projects. It endorses the decision to proceed with the ohsolescent Clincb River Breeder Reactor. And it would help underwrite a commercial reprocessing industry that would accept spent fuel rods from conventional reactors and extract plutonium from them to provide more fuel.

When, some years ago, it was thought there might be a sbortage of natural uranium, there may bave heen a case for government stimulating production of plutonium. But since fears of a shortage evaporated there has been little commercial interest in reprocessing or the breeder. With the existing industry in such trouble, it makes little sense to create another uneconomic nuclear facility.

Commercial reprocessing would also complicate efforts to control nuclear proliferation. The uranium burned in conventional reactors can't readily be used in weapons, but reprocessed plutonium can. And laser technology potentially would make that even easier. The civilian power program would then become the chief source of material for

The president's science adviser expects him to issue the nuclear policy statement af-ter a bit of "fine tuning." Some attention to the channel selector is in order first. For this to be a policy worthy of the name, the president needs to provide a far fuller explanation of how be proposes to meet the linked problems of nuclear power and nuclear peace.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

The Bond You Didn't Buy

The bond markets are in trouble. What's going wrong - and does it make any difference to anyone but hond traders? Suppose that, in a triumph of courage over caution, you huy a bond. Perhaps, like many, it was issued hy a company that wants to build a new factory. It's a 20-year \$1,000 bond paying an interest rate of 15 percent a year. If inflation continues at 8 percent a year until the bond matures in 2001, it will then be worth, not the \$1,000 that you paid, hut \$188.69 in today's dollars. That's what inflation does. It's not a very attractive proposition.

But maybe, instead, the inflation rate will fall to zero, and your interest earnings -\$150 a year, or \$3,000 over the life of the bond - will be worth as much in 2001 as they are today. Does that enormous return balance the enormous risk? Bonds were once bought only for solid security. You can see why they are now heing bought increasingly by speculators who trade them whenever the market bounces for quick capital gains - or losses. To huy a hond is to gamhle on infla-

Suppose that, instead of holding your bond to maturity, you need the money and want to sell it. But perhaps interest rates have risen since you bought it. and similar bonds now carry a rate of 20 percent. That makes your bond worth only \$750, and you take a loss of \$250. A great many people bave taken precisely that kind of loss in the rise of long-term rates that began last year and suddenly accelerated sharply this sum-

the federal government's borrowing

needs rise unexpectedly, as they did this summer, the competition to borrow gets hotter. That's why interest rates jerk nervously upward with each new rumor and report of next year's hudget deficit and the borrowing that will finance it.

Perhaps, on considering all of these possihilities, you decide that bonds are too speculative and you'd hetter put the money into fixing up the house instead. A lot of investors have made exactly that decision which, by taking money out of the markets, pushes interest rates still higher.

While the federal government is paying enormous interest costs, it is always able to sell its bonds. But what ahout the other longterm borrowers - industrial companies, the utilities and state and local governments? As the costs and perils of long-term borrowing rise, every kind of long term investment becomes more expensive and difficult - power plants, factories, schools and libraries.

It's worth noting that the United States is the only country in the world that still has strong and active markets for long-term bonds. Elsewhere those markets have been destroyed by war and inflation; in those countries only the government can borrow for more than a few years at a time. The hond markets have been a traditional source of the money invested for the decades ahead. If inflation wrecks those markets now, with violent fluctuations in interest rates, the effects on U.S. development will be incalculahle. There will be less money spent for the future, and more of it will have to come, one way or another. from the federal govern-

THE WASHINGTON POST.

In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago September 9, 1906

LONDON - The great race between Harvard and Cambridge universities has resulted in victory for the English crew from first to last. Never in the history of amateur rowing has such interest been shown. All along the course from Putnev to Mortlake no trace of path could be seen; not a foot was unoccupied. The Harvard boys gave a most disappointing display and never rowed as they had been doing during their practice. They seemed to have no life or dash; they were rowing a shorter stroke than usual and gave the impression of being a demoralized crew. After the first minute they settled down to a steady paddle of 31 strokes 2 minute, though nearly a length behind. Cambridge won by two lengths.

Fifty Years Ago September 9, 1931

PARIS - Today's editorial in the Herald reads: "The inexcusable frequency of automobile killings has prompted the excellent suggestion that Congress appropriate money for the preparation and exhibition of moving pictures illustrating the folly of carelessness in face of this constant peril. But this does not attack the evil in a sufficiently radical manner. Few people seem to take account of the fact that today millions of automobiles are rushing along country roads and city streets at rates of speed exceeding that of the ordinary local railway train. Would they tolerate that railway companies should in like manner usurp the almost exclusive use of our highways

Bonn's Art of the Impossible

By John Dornberg

MUNICH — If politics is indeed the art of the possible, then West Germany's politicians may be the greatest masters of all.

For all practical purposes, the have just demonstrated that it can also be the art of

There is no other way to describe the high-wire budgetary and fiscal act with which Chancellor Helmut Schmidt and Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher managed to keep their shaky and brittle left-liberal coalition of Social and Free Democrats (SPD and FDP) together last

Flagging Economy

How long it will last is another ques-tion, bowever, for never before has it been as transparently obvious that more divides than unites them. Though the au-tumnal equinox is still two weeks bence, the chill winds of fall are being felt by West Germany's body politic and the economy, and the even colder ones of winter seem not far off. They spell more trou-

At issue during the past week of marathon Cabinet sessions and caucus meetings was the flagging economy and the 1982 budget, which Finance Minister



Hans-Dietrich Genscher

Hans Matthoefer and Economics Minister Otto Lambsdorff have sworn to limit to around 240 billion Deutsche marks (\$100 billion) while simulataneously incurring no more than 26 billion Deutsche marks in new debts to cover the deficit.

They came remarkably close, at least in the draft — 240.8 billion Deutsche marks and 26.5 billion Deutsche marks. Though it will be up to the Bundestag, returning from vacation this week, to put the stamp of approval on the plan and up to future events to determine whether the grand design can be implemented in practice.

Be that as it may, the trimming and cur-

tailment of pet social schemes, pork barrel projects and various tax advantages, the proposed economic stimulants, and the venue-raising trick of an increase in tobacco, champagne and spirits taxes — all promptly blasted as inadequate patchwork by the Christian Democratic (CDU/CSU) opposition — seem a model of how to displease some constituencies all of the time and all of them some of the

To call it a compromise would be gener-ous. Rather, it reflects a last minute agreement on the lowest common denominator in order to keep the coalition together. Those points on which agreement could not be reached were simply set aside to tick like a time bomb that may go off next winter or spring when unemployment is expected to be considerably higher than the 1.3 million now.

Give and Take

Who gave and who took more during all the long meetings is a question the politicians have been reluctant to answer. Indeed, the answer depends largely on which party spokesman and leader one is willing to believe.

All, however, were waxing with colorful smiles and optimistic metaphors. The week was likened to "a cleansing

storm that cleared the heavy murky air."

The coalition was compared with "any average family, any normal marriage, in which you're bound to have disagreements and friction. But who goes running off to file for separation and divorce?"

And the relationship between Mr. Schmidt and Mr. Genscher, which reached rock bottom at several points during the negotiations, was described afterward by both of them as "stronger and better than ever," Strong enough, so both

claimed, to go the distance until 1984 — "barring unforeseeable circumstances."

Perhaps.
But the allusion to "unforeseeable" cucumstances is certain to whet the speculative appetites of those who have been writing the SPD-FDP coalition's obstuary since it was re-elected a year ago.

since it was re-elected a year ago.

That the obituaries have been premature thus far, though the break was so close during one late-night session tast week that they were being set in type, is due largely to the fact that polinical power is a very strong glue — stronger by far than ideology or principles. But whether it will continue to withstand the centrifugal forces tearing at the coalition and within the SPD and FDP is less certain.

What last week's crisis demonstrated, and what has often been overlooked in day to-day politics, is that there are fundamental differences betteen the two partners who have been governing West Ger-

ners who have been governing West Germany for the past 12 years.

The FDP is a "Liberal" party in the

classical 19th-century, laissez-faire capi-talist sense of the term, and the SPD, de-spite Mr. Schmidt's "manager image" and economic pragmatism, puts the emphasis on the word "social" in its name.

Bright Future To complicate matters, there are wings.

factions and interest goups within each

As long as West Germany's economic future remained reasonably bright, the disagreements and differences were overshadowed by general agreement on other issues in such spheres as foreign policy, education and judicial reform. There Social and Free Democrats are more or less of one mind. But under the pressures of mounting government indebtedness and the recession that has gripped West Ger-many this year, the fundamental economic ideologies were destined to become a catalyst

For months there has been a strong temptation for the FDP to jump ship and join forces with the opposition CDU/CSU, thus making a different Helmut - Kohi - the chancellor of West Germany. In terms of power and ministerial posts, it would make no difference to the FDP. Everyone would remain in place. And apparently, the temptation was stongest last week for the party's most



Helmut Schimdt

conservative faction led by Mr. Lambs-

But the move would entail enormous risks for which the FDP might have to pay at the ballot box in 1984. As the tradition-al tail wagging dog of West German poli-ties, it long had a tradition for fickleness which, in fact, it did not succeed in living down until last October.

The pressure to make the break last week was dictated by opinion surveys which implied that the price in terms of lost votes would not be serious.

In the crunch, however, it was the SPD which made the most concessions to keep the marriage going, with Willy Branct, the party's charman, describing them "at the very limit of what is still tolerable."

The question now is whether Mr. Brandt and Mr. Schmidt can marshal their own disparate forces within the SPD - by convincing them of real threats to the coalition and to their political power - in order to translate those concessions

into legislation.

Much depends on their ability to convince the party that sharing power is bet-ter than no power at all. If the two leaders fail in that, the "unforesceable" circum-

stances may be at hand. C.9E1, International Herald Tribune

On Serving Notice: Recalling the Incident at Agadir

BURFORD, England — Seventy years ago, on July 1, 1911, a German gunboat anchored off the port of Agadir on the Atlantic coast of Morocco, and lighted a fuse that, three years later, explod-ed in World War I. After the Gulf of Sidra incident, it is worth recall-ing the Agadir crisis. No one ex-pects historical parallels to fit ex-actly, but the similarities are too close for comfort.

Compensation

The Germans in 1911 were not seeking a military confrontation, but they were smarting under a sense of frustration and a foreign policy in the doldrums. When they boat Panther to Agadir, Wilhelm II, and his foreign minister. Alfred von Kiderlen-Wachter, were serving nonce, as President Reagan and Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. were when they sent the Sixth Fleet to the Gulf of Sidra, that their presence could not be ignored. France, in 1911, was on the point of taking over Morocco. To preserve the balance of power, Germany at least had to have compensation.

Germany got compensation of a sort in the Congo, and by Novem-ber the crisis was over. But its consequences were not. The Foreign Office in London, like the State Department today, was convinced that it was confronted by a world-wide conspiracy to upset the balance of power, and twice between July and October the British fleet was put on a war footing. British-German relations, strained already by naval rivalry, were damaged irreparably.

In Germany, von Kiderlen-Wachter's failure to win substantial compensation gave powerful encouragement to nationalist agitation. In France, a new government, alarmed by German preten-sions, embarked on a policy of "national awakening." But more serious still was the reaction in Italy. When it became clear that France and Germany were execut-ing a deal that would leave France in control of Morocco, the Italian premier, Giovanni Giolitti, decid-Sept. 29, Italy invaded Tripoli. Granted the logic of the balance

ed that it was now or never, and on

By Geoffrey Barraclough of power, Italy's action was predictable enough. It was also the decisive link in the chain of events. Tripoli, unlike Morocco, was part of the Ottoman Empire, and war between the Turks and Italy was a signal for the discontented nationalities in the Balkans to gang up on Turkey. A colonial dispute in Africa, where it might fairly easily be contained, had spread to Europe, where it could not be. The result was the Balkan wars of 1912 and 1913 and the aggrandizement

A Signal

It was also the signal for a rapid acceleration of the armaments race. Austria-Hungary, aghast at the expansion of Serbia, determined to halt it at the first possible moment. Russia could not leave the Serbs in the lurch without destroying its own credibility, and Germany, calculating exactly when it would be overtaken by the Russian buildup, was already planning pre-emptive war. When the assassination of the Austrian Archduke, Francis Ferdinand, at Sarajevo on June 28, 1914, provided the occa-

sion, the incendiary material was piled high. German troops were hurled against Luxembourg and Belgium in a pre-emptive bid to encircle and eliminate France, and World War I began.

Looking back over the chain of events that began with the French dash to Fez in May, 1911, we can see that no government deliberate-ly planned war. "How on earth do you think this happened?" ex-claimed the disconsolate German chancellor. Theobald you Bethmann Hollweg, raising his arms to heaven. But happen it did, and it could happen today.

The risk of a world conflagration arises not so much when a state deliberately provokes a general war - that is scarcely ever the case - but when the great powers' willingness to find peaceful soluuons has been croded by a growing sense of crises. In 1911, discontent, strikes, unrest were rife, and the question was: Which would come first, war or revolution? Today, perhaps, we have not reached that stage, but a world of great

powers that sense themselves at

bay and increase their military po-tential to offset their declining sta-tus is combustible material. In the Reagan era this is a proposition worth considering.

Perverse Individuals

The point, needless to say, is not to find villains, then or now. Modera conflicts begin not — as people like to think — because perverse or ambitious individuals foment them, but because economic and political conditions generate the basis for conflict. Who is the mod-ern equivalent of Von Kideden-Wachter? Which country is pin-ing the role of Germany in 1917. These are trivial questions. But less trivial, and the most disturbing is the grinding logic of the system.

That is why Agadir is a past that can too easily become a future or possibly the end of any future.

Geoffrey Barraclough, is working on a book about the Agadar crisis. He wrote this article for The New

Message to Democrats: It's Time to Stop Quibbling

By Robert Lekachman

In hard times, the springs of al-

NEW YORK — The Democratic Party deserved the 1980 election, and they will continue to lose unless they move clearly and decisively to the left. The shift should involve the extension of benefits to the entire population and substantial changes in the institutions that deliver ser-

Between 1976 and 1980, President Carter and Congress kept none of their promises. The federal government did not take over welfare. No progress was made toward universal bealth insurance. The monthly unemployment figures regularly contradicted the commitment to full employment embodied in the 1978 Humphrey-Hawkins bill.

Confronted by intractable inflation, the president sponsored a derisory set of wage-price guide-lines instead of effective controls over key prices and wages.

Like a good Republican con-servative, Mr. Carter in the spring of 1980 chose tight money and planned recession as a cure for inflation. The economy obediently slid into steep though mercifully brief contraction.

To many Americans, Great Society programs came to symbolize

Letters-

Watching in Spain

In his very interesting article on Castile (IHT, Sept. 1), James M. Markham states that "In Barcelo-

na and Bilbao, it is fashionable to

rail at 'Castilian centralism,' as if Ferdinand and Isabella were still

in business." In fact, the Catholic Kings are alive and well and living in Madrid. I do not refer, of

course, to King Juan Carlos and Queen Sophia but to the central

and Basque attitudes can be found

in the same article, just a few lines

above: "A novelty in democratic

Spain has been the birth, at times

induced, of regional movements

where they never existed before."

A Machiavellian move by the cen-

tral government was to offer

wholesale autonomy to every

Spanish region. The idea was to

The justification for the Catalan

government.

federal overspending on far too many people who are enjoying idleness at the expense of hard-working neighors in only moderately superior financial con-

Ronald Reagan astutely exploit-ed one available response to the Democratic record and the public mood. He promised to shrink the size of government, cut taxes and eliminate as many Great Society novelries as possible. A man of his word, be has been delivering.

Come to Grips

What should Democrats do? To begin with, stop behaving the way they did this summer. Quibbling over details while accepting the necessity of reduced appropriations for social programs is playing on Stockman turf. To tout a Democratic tax bill as superior to the Republican measure because more benefits would flow to the truly needy who make less than \$50,000 annually is to invite general merriment. National median income slightly exceeds \$21,000.

.: Democrats must next come to grips with the inadequacies of the Great Society. Its focus upon minotities and the poor was barely

water down the autonomies of Ca-talonia, the Basque country and

Galicia, the only ones which have

As far as Catalonia's autonomy

is concerned, Mr. Markham de-scribes it as "limited home rule."

And limited it is, indeed. The cen-

tral government has a governor ap-

pointed to each Catalan province

(a similar situation, mutatis mu-tandis, to the 254 counties in Texas

having 254 federal governors),

these provincial governors being presided over by a special governor also appointed by Madrid. This way we have a central govern-

ment that keeps watch on the spe-

cial governor, who keeps watch on

the provincial governors, who keep watch on the Catalans. Just in

A. TORRENTS DELS PRATS.

a raison d'être.

tolerable when times were good, the economy was expanding rapid-ly and tax reduction for the middle and working-class complemented benefits for low-income families.

> truism tend to dry up. According-ly, effective liberalism will move toward generalization of benefits. universal instead of selective bealth coverage, for example.
> Universal benefits are popular benefits as the Reagan administration learned when it floated proposals to curtail Social Security pensions. Programs for poor peo-ple, by contrast, tend to be poor

> programs — underfunded, intru-sively administered and subject to some actual and a great deal of suspected fraud. In Britain, the health services and public housing retain their popularity because the first is free and access to the second is general.
>
> The Great Society's failures teach a harder lesson about the limited capacity of private markets to deliver social services at reasonable cost. Nowhere has this been more obvious than in the beaith sector. Medicaid appropriations annually ballooned, partly because more low-income families received

because hospital charges and phy-sician's fees steadily climbed much more rapidly than general infla-On the evidence, private en-terprise is an inferior way to orga-nize bealth delivery. Between 1976 and 1980 liberal Democrats wasted four years in which they might have explored alternatives to fee-

needed medical attention but also

for-service physician care and bospuals in expensive competition — at public expense — to install the latest in medical technology.

Democrats will either cease to be a party devoted to completion of the welfare state or they will grapple intelligently with the ma-jor institutional alterations required to supply universal benefits at politically and economically ac-

ceptable costs. In a society in many respects more conservative than our own,

Francois Mitterrand's Socialists are rearranging the French government and the French economy. House Speaker Thomas P. O'Neili Jr. could do worse than send a working party of the Democratic Study Group to France for a bit of

inspiration.

Robert Lekachman teaches economics at Lehman College of the City University of New York. He wrote this article for The New York



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Roy Wilkins, Ex-Head Of NAACP, Dies at 80

New York Times Service

NEW YORK — Roy Wilkins
80, the guiding force behind the
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People for
more than two decades and a main leader in the struggle for civil rights, died here Tuesday morning.

The grandson of a Mississippi slave, Mr. Wilkins was a politician, a statesman and an activist in the

cause of civil rights. It was a cause to which he devoted nearly half a century, beginning when he was still in college

and culminating in his forceful and productive leadership of the A calm and reasoned man, Mr. Wilkins, while certainly not avoiding the limelight — presidents and governors sought his counsel on racial matters — eschewed words

and deeds that would seem to cast him in the role of a firebrand. Because he believed in a racially integrated America, he fought the doctrine of separatism espoused by black militants with the same zeal

that he had brought earlier to his battles with the dogmas of segregation and white supremacy. He did not hesitate, when he thought it would do any good, to take the civil rights fight into the streets. He was first arrested in a demonstration in 1934, and in lat-er years he was a leader of rights

marches that sometimes were violently resisted. But under his leadership, the NAACP used legislation and the courts as its chief weapons in the struggle for voting rights, integrated schools, fair housing laws, in-creased job opportunities and many other goals.

cial of the organization, member-ship rose from about 25,000 in 1977, when he retired as the organization's executive director.

1901, in St. Louis. When he was 4. his mother died of tuberculosis, and he and his younger brother and sister were sent to live with an uncle and aunt in St. Paul, Minn. where his uncle instilled in the youth the idea that in America blacks could get ahead but that to do so it was necessary for them to adopt middle-class white attitudes, which included getting a good education and living in a state of mor-

While at the University of Minnesota, from which he was graduated in 1923 with a degree in sociology and journalism, Mr. Wilkins became incensed over the lynching of a black in Duluth. By gradua-tion time, he had vowed to take part directly in the light for black

rights.

He applied for a job on an influential Negro weekly. Chester A.

Franklin's Kansas City Call, and soon found himself as the paper's managing editor.

Newspaper Campaign

South to investigate conditions reased job opportunities and among Negroes who were working nany other goals.

During his tenure as a top offisippi River," Mr. Wilkins said.

Edwin A. Link Dies at 77: **Inventor of Flight Trainer**

BINGHAMTON, N.Y. — Edwin A. Link, 77, an aviation pioneer, died Monday after a short ill-

gadir

Service of

11110

Mr. Link, whose creations helped man fly in both sky and space, developed a number of me-chanical flight trainers, aerospace simulators and lunar module mission simulators for the National Aeronautics and Space Adminis-

OBITUARIES

tration. The first U.S. astronauts came to the Binghamton headquarters of Link Aviation Inc. to

According to his family, the Link flight trainer, which simulates flying conditions, has been used to train more than a half-million pilots since its invention in 1929. The flight simulator was used extensively in World War II to train pilots as the United States mobil-

ized for the war.

Mr. Link also invented the diver lockout submarine, the first sub-marine to have an exit hatch for divers so they could perform work

at great depths.
He formed Link Aeronamical with his brother George in 1929, then went on his own with Link Aviation in 1935. He retired as chairman of the board in 1954 and as president in 1960. Link Aviation became a division of Singer Inc. in

Hideki Yukawa

TOKYO (AP) — Hideki Yu-kawa, 74, a physicist who was the first Japanese to win the Nobel Prize, died Tuesday of acute pneu-monia and heart disease at his home in Kyoto, his doctor said. Mr. Yukawa was known worldwide for his contributions to the development of theoretical physics

and won the Nobel Prize for physics in 1949 for his work on elementary particles. Before World War II, he won international acclaim for his research on electrons. Electrons in cosmic

rays, discovered later by other physicists, were named in his honor as Yukawa electrons or U-electrons. The Imperial Prize was conferred on Mr. Yukawa by Emperor Hirohito in 1940, and he

received the Order of Decoration of Japan in 1943. In 1948, while a professor of physics at Kyoto University, Mr. Yukawa went to Princeton Univer-sity in New Jersey to conduct research at the invitation of J. Rob-

ert Oppenheimer. He also taught at Columbia University in New York. A pacifist, Mr. Yukawa made his last public appearance in June when he joined a group of scholars and scientists in a statement demanding a ban on nuclear weap-

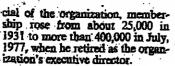
Ernest Chamberlain

SOUTH PASADENA, Calif. (UPI) — Ernest Chamberlain, 89. a reporter turned Socialist reformer who helped to found and direct the Meals for Millions Founda-tion, died Ang. 29, it was an-nounced Monday.

Active in reform politics in Ok-lahoma, Mr. Chamberlain moved to California in 1937 and joined the movement that resulted in the recall of Los Angeles Mayor Frank L. Shaw and the reform of the city government. Later, Mr. Chamberlain and Henry Borsook, a biochemist created a cheap, high-protein, coarse-grained food supplement to combat world bunger.

Dean K. Clowes

WASHINGTON (WP) - Dean K. Clowes, 58, a deputy undersecretary of labor for international affairs from 1979 to 1981 and a former official of the United Steelworkers of America, died last



Middle-Class Attitudes

Roy Wilkins was born Aug. 30,

A campaign by the Call in 1930 against U.S. Sen. Henry J. Allen, described by Mr. Wilkins as "a militant racist," brought Mr. Wilkins to the attention of Walter White, executive secretary of the NAACP, who brought him to New York in 1931 as his chief assistant.
"One of my first jobs was to go

Edwin A. Link

bert H. Humphrey in 1968.

Jerome Sidney Shoenfeld

'Greatest Document'

Mr. Wilkins was the architect of the legal assault on school segrega-tion that culminated in the historic 1954 Supreme Court decision that overturned the doctrine of "sepa-rate but equal" facilities in public

greatest satisfaction, because reaffirmed the constitutional rights of Negroes as equal citizens and was the greatest document since Abraham Lincoln's Emancipation Proclamation.

In later decades Mr. Wilkins sounded a progressively militant call. Testifying in 1963 in support of the public accommodations sec-tion of President John F. Kennedy's civil rights bill, Mr. Wilkins

commas or semicolons in a legislative thesis. They are people, human beings, citizens. They are in a mood to wait no longer, at least not to wait patiently and silently and inactively."

Criticized Nixon, Ford

He was a labor adviser to the Marshall Plan in Washington, Mr. Wilkins continued to adhere to his belief that social justice France and Italy, and he worked on the presidential campaigns of John F. Kennedy in 1960 and Hucould best be won by constitution-

> within the NAACP to wrest leadership from him. Some younger members charged that he had out-lived his usefulness in the move-ment. After acrimonious and sometimes public fending over the

Guatemala Cuts Last Links

mala has severed consular rela-tions with Britain to protest the British government's decision to

Guatemala claims it inherited Spanish sovereignty over Belize, tucked between Mexico and Guaternala on the Caribbean and for-merly known as British Honduras. But Britain bases its claim to Belize, which became a colony in 1862, on more than 100 years of interrupted occupation under an 1859 treaty with Guatemala.

Diplomatic relations with Brit-ain at the embassy level were bro-ken in July, 1963, by Guatemala

Frontiers Being Closed

Guatemala is halting all rela-tions and commercial ties with Belize and is closing the frontiers, Mr. Toledo Vielman said, adding that Guatemala is closing its consular offices in Belize and revoking recognition of British consuls in Gua-

Guatemala, Britzin and Belize signed a treaty in March apparently ending the dispute. But problems arose over Guatemala's right lems arose over Guatemala's right to use two small coral islands off Belize, which was conceded in the

pendence.



Roy Wilkins

They made 10 cents an hour. I

lived in the camps and earned 10 cents an hour." The experience resulted in his widely publicized 1932 report, "Mississippi Slave Labor." It was credited with bringing congressional action that improved conditions for blacks in the levee camps. In 1934. Mr. Wilkins succeeded W.E.B. Du Bois as editor of The Crisis, the official NAACP magazine, while continuing as a writer, lecturer and organizer for the asso-ciation. In 1950, Mr. Wilkins became administrator of internal affairs, and on Mr. White's death in 1955, Mr. Wilkins became executive secretary, a title later changed to executive director.

When Mr. Wilkins went to work for the NAACP in the early 1930s, lynchings were occurring at a rate of about 35 a year, they became a chief target of the organization.

He said the decision gave him

"The players in this drama of frustration and indignity are not

The rhetoric was militant, yet

al means.
Mr. Wilkins was one of several
NAACP officials to assert that
President Richard M. Nixoo had turned back the clock on racia LATROBE, Pa. (UPI) — Brig. Gen. James S. Gallagher, 88, who commanded the 395th Infantry in progress," and he lambasted President Gerald R. Ford for proposing legislation to restrict the power of the Battle of the Bulge in World War II, died Sunday.

the courts to order busing as a remedy for school segregation."

By the early 1970s Mr. Wilkins had to beat back several attempts WASHINGTON (WP) — Jerome Sidney Shoenfeld, 79, a re-tired editor with the Bureau of National Affairs and a founder of the American Newspaper Guild, now The Newspaper Guild, in the early 1930s, died Saturday of cancer. organization's policies and prob-lems, the ailing Mr. Wilkins retired in July, 1977.

To U.K. Over Belize Issue

From Agency Dispatches
GUATEMALA CITY — Guategrant independence to Belize on Sept. 21, government spokesman Carlos Toledo Vielman reported. Mr. Toledo Vielman told a news

conference on Monday, "Guate-mals will not recognize the inde-pendence of Belize, in as much as ... this territory ... is the object of a territorial controversy with Great Britain that Britain bas not 4. Cubans Flown resolved."

when London announced plans to grant Belize independence, but consular offices were maintained to handle commercial interests.

decision to break off consular relations, but planned to go ahead with independence for Belize on

"It had been hoped the Guatemalan government would not feel it necessary to make such a gesture," the Foreign Office said. "But the Belizean government has made it clear that it is ready to resume the search for a settlement at an appropriate time.

From U.K. Island **Back to Miami**

BLUE HILLS, Turks and Caicos Islands — Four ailing anti-Castro Cubans from among the shipwrecked "army" that had tried to reach the U.S. Guantanamo Naval Base in Cuba have been flown back to Miami by private plane.

The 58 remaining members of the "Cubans United" force on Providenciales Island, part of the British colony of the Turks and Caicos Islands, were awaiting deportation to the U.S. mainland.

The stranded Cubans are the last of a force of anti-Castro exiles from Miami that had tried to stage a peaceful "invasion" of the Guantanamo Bay enclave to set up an exile government in opposition to President Fidel Castro.

But the group was stranded in the Turks and Caicos Islands because of a shipwreck and internal dissent.

agreement, and Guatemala said it would not recognize Belize if Britain went ahead and granted inde-- "I dont know exactly with In London, the British government said it regretted Guatemala's by private plane.

Japanese Are Speaking Out on Top Issues After Years of Silence, U.S. Panelists Find

Fading Reticence

to speak out on major foreign poli-

cy issues. A striking feature of the

expressed his views, participants

from both sides said, was that the

Japanese actually took part in the

and the United States, the Ameri-

cans had difficulty in getting any

expression of views on any subject

disinclination of the Japanese to

We used to be troubled by the

from the Japanese.

The Japanese have just started

departure for this country.

By Henry Scott Stokes New York Times Service

OISO, Japan — Naohiro Amaya represents a new force in Japan,

someone who speaks his mind. "Japan is seriously concerned with the United States policy which gives undue priority to Israel." according to Mr. Amaya. "Such a policy could easily bring down the bostility of the Arab world upon the free world" and cause "the collapse of the entire free world economy," he said at a conference here last week. Mr. Amaya retired recently

from Japan's powerful Ministry of

International Trade and Industry

after 33 years. He has been an ar-

chitect of Japan's foreign trade policies since the early 1970s.

Japan is unlikely to take a sepa-rate path from the United States in the Middle East, given U.S. pres-

Suzuki Seeks 5.7% Budget Increase, A Postwar Low Despite Military Rise

TOKYO — Japanese Premier Zenko Suzuki's drive to reform state finances received a boost Tuesday with an announcement that the increase in next year's budget would be the lowest since World War IL

Finance Minister Michio Watanabe told the Cabinet Tuesday that requests submitted by government agencies for the 1982 financial year budget totaled the

1 Dead in Jet Collision On U.S. Aircraft Ship

MANILA — An A-7E Corsair dighter jet landing on the U.S. aircraft carrier Kitty Hawk collided with a taxiing F-14 Tomcat jet, pitching the \$17-million F-14 into the Indian Ocean and crushing to death a sailor procking on the flight death a sailor working on the flight deck of the carrier, the Navy said. The two pilots in the F-14 eject-

ed Sunday and were pulled unharmed from the water, and the Corsair crew landed safely.

equivalent of \$215 billion, a 5.7percent increase from the current financial year ending next March, a ministry spokesman said.

The Finance Ministry is expected to produce a draft budget based on the requests by the end of December for presentation to the Cabinet and then to parliament.

Informed sources said the ministry was unlikely to make radical changes, although it was possible the overall increase from the current budget year might rise to about 7 percent. This would still be below the 12.5-percent growth rate in the current year's budget, itself the lowest rate of increase since 1945.

Most agencies kept their 1982 budget requests to rises of between 1 and 3 percent. Exceptions were the Defense Agency, the Foreign Ministry and the Ministry of International Trade and Industry. The Defense Agency's budget request, reflecting pressure from the United States for Japan to bolster its military capability, was for \$11.2 billion, up by 7.5 percent.

sure to stay in line. But Mr. speak," said Gerald L. Curtis, director of the East Asian Institute colicy — he supports "the noble at Columbia University, after a cause of Arab nationalism" — is a discussion of Japanese military policy. "Today we had 10 Japanese speaking and the Americans were rather quiet."

conference at which Mr. Amaya professor.

The debate reached no conclu-

But the Japanese voiced a variety of opinions. "Why do the Americans feel obliged to provoke the Russians?" asked Mr. Nagai, Oth-

speech closing the three-day con-ference, hinted that Japan would increase economic aid to South Korea - a concession to the United States.

tion, an increase of perhaps five-fold from current levels.

Ohio, Paul W. McCracken, a University of Michigan professor, and William E. Brock, the U.S. trade representative, flew to Japan with 34 Americans to take part in the conference, which was organized by the Japan Center for Interna-tional Exchange and was backed by the Japan Society of New York.

Mr. Amaya's demand for recog-nition for the Arab cause may be a straw in the wind on future Japanese policy toward the Middle East, the source of 88 percent of the energy used in this country.

"It is boped that the United States will be able to persuade Is-rael to coexist with the Arab nations and specifically to self-con-trol its extraordinary hard-line policy against the Arabs," said Mr.

"The intellectual level of the Japanese side was much higher than the Americans," said Yonosuke Nagai, a Tokyo University

No Conclusions

Fourteen years ago, at the first of five so-called Shimoda confer-ences involving officials, sebolars and business leaders from Japan sions; Americans said the Japanese needed to make a larger military effort, and the Japanese said they needed more time.

> ers said that 10 years from now the Japanese stand on military issues could change, with greater willingness to spend on the armed forces. And Premier Zenko Suzuki, in a

The Japanese press has reported that Japan will give considerably more than \$400 million to South Korea next year to finance educa-

Sen. John Glenn, Democrat of

More U.S. Women Abusing Alcohol To Keep Up With Men, Study Finds

The Associated Press BOSTON - Alcobol abuse is a growing problem among American women, partly because working women try to match the drinking habits of their male colleagues, a psychologist says.

Dr. Fleanor Z. Hanna, director of the alcohol clinie at Massachusetts General Hospital, bas been heading a study for three years into American drinking babits. "For some women the two-martini lunch is no myth," she said.

"For others, the cocktail party has replaced the tea party. Among many female patients who come to our clinic, there is total naiveté about their physiologic inability to tolerate as much alcohol as

"Failure of most women to realize that their tolerance for alcohol is much less than that of men poses a serious bealth danger."

Pretoria Delays Trial of UPI Reporter Accused of Writing 'Alarming' Story

JOHANNESBURG — The trial of the bureau chief of United Press International, Nathan Gibson, the first foreign correspondent to be criminally charged under South Africa's Defense Act, was postponed Tuesday until Oct. 5.

Mr. Gibson, 43, who made a brief appearance in a Johannesburg magistrate's court, is accused of having published a story about South Africa's military forces that was "calculated to alarm or depress members of the public."

The charges stem from a story Mr. Gibson sent in June, 1981, reporting that a local army commando unit had been called up to belp police control black strikers in the town of Uitenhage. The facis of the story are not in dispute.

The decision to press charges against Mr. Gibson is seen as an attempt to exact more voluntary compliance from the foreign press corps with a law that up to now has not been aggressively enforced. A successful prosecution of Mr. Gibson would undoubtedly inhibit foreign reporting of events in South Africa, especially those deal-ing with unrest and disturbances in its nonwhite communities.

Beigrade Airport Repairs

The Associated Press BELGRADE — Belgrade's air-port will be closed five days for repairs starting Sept. 22.

Mr. Gibson's story was sent out over UPI's international wire and replayed to subscribers in South Africa. One of them, the Afrikaans-language newspaper, Die Transvaler, printed it. Originally charged with Mr. Gibson, the paper opted to pay a fine rather than

contest the charge.

The charge is a misdemeanor which carries a fine of \$105 or up to six months in prison.



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Broadway Outlook: Thinking - and Hoping - Big

Shows to Watch For

"A Talent for Murder," by Jerome Chodorov and Nurman Pan-ama; with Claudette Cnibert. Opening Oct. 1. "Nicholas Nickleby," adapted from the Charles Dickens novel and performed by the Royal Shakespeare Company. Oct. 3. "Candida," George Bernard Shaw's comedy: with Joanne Woodward Oct. 15

"Einstein and the Polar Bear," by Tom Griffm; with Peter

Strauss and Barbara Hershey, Oct 21.

"Mass Appeal," by Bill C. Davis; with Milo O'Shea and Eric

"Merrily We Roll Along," music and lyrics by Stephen Son-dheim, book by George Furth, Directed by Harold Prince, Nov. !. "Crimes of the Heart," by Beth Henley, with Mary Beth Hurt, Mia Dilloo and Lizabeth MacKay, Nov. 4.

"The First." with book by Joel Siegal, music by Rubert Brush and lyrics by Martin Charmin, who also will direct. Nov. 12.

"The West Side Waltz," by Ernest Thompson; with Katherine

"Grownins," by Jules Feiller, with Bob Dishy. Dec. 3.
"Dream Girls," directed by Michael Bennett, with book and

Hepburn and Dorothy Loudon, Around Nov. 26.

"The Dresser," by Ronald Harwood; with Tom Courtenay and

By John Corry

New York Times Service
NEW YORK — Start with what is unassailable, or at least as unassailable as anything oo Broadway can be. Last seasoo was oot great; this season may not be either, but there is a chance, a hope, a stirring in the breasts of producers, that greatoess, if oot exactly thrust upon the season, at least will oot be utterly beyood it.

Actually, all seasons look great before they begin, and it is the chance, the hope and the stirring that run Broadway as much as the theater owners, the criocs, or even the William Morris Agency. The happy thing, however, is that this season really does look better than seasons past. You can-not be sure it will be better; you can only hope. But that, of course, is what Broadway does,

Consider, for example, "The Life and Adventures of Nieholas Nickleby," adapted from the oovel by Charles Diekens. If it is nothing else, it will be the biggest spectacular on Broadway since Jumbo" in 1935. In fact, it may be bigger. Yes. "Jumbo" had elephanis and Paul Whiteman on a white horse, but "Nicholas Nickleby" has the whole Royal Shakespeare Company — 42 actors playing 137 characters in 375 costumes, with 100 wigs and 1,000 props. This is big! So is the ticket price; \$100 for any seat in the Plymouth Theater, Actually, it will be the same seat used twice. You will see "Nieholas Nicklehy," which lasts more than eight bours, in twn sittings.

New Musicals

Sull, "Nichnlas Nickleby" is really not what Broadway is all about. The big musical is really what Broadway is all about, and this season there is a new Harold Prince-Stepben Sondheim musical and a new Michael Bennett musical. (Yes, nther people are involved in these musicals, but there is no justice in these things, and it is inevitable that they will be referred to as the new Prince-Sondheim and the new Michael Bennett musicals.)

"Merrily We Roll Along," based ever so loosely on a George S. Kaufman-Moss Hart play, is the Prince-Sondheim. Backward reeled the play, which was about a playwright and the price be paid for fame, going from the present to the past; backward will reel the musical when it opens no Nov. 1. The cast is made up nf 26 young peo-ple, almost all unknown, but Pat-Lupone wasn't a star until Prince directed ber in "Evita," cither.

The Micbael Bennett is "Dream Girls," which Bennett will direct and co-chorcograph. It is about some back-up singers who become stars on their own, and then are parted by success. No. Bennett insists, it is not about Diana Ross and the Supremes; it is, be insists, about

By Ian Woodward

The Queen and I

tractional Herold Tribune

a whole lot of pop music stars.
Well, maybe.
Other musicals are hovering about, too. This time last year, the smart money said that "Sophisticated Ladies" would be a One," hiessed, however, not with the start how with Anne about too. This time last year, the smart money said that "So-phisticated Ladies" would be a disaster. So much for the smart money. This time last year, oo one knew that Lena Horne even wanted to do a show. So much for inside information. Among the musicals preparing to come in are the revival of "Camelnt," which is oow on the road with Riehard Harris, who replaced Riehard Burton when he fell ill; "Jolson Tonight," with Larry Kert, and "Satchmo," with Ben Vereen. "Jolson Tonight," of course, is about Al Jolson, while "Satchmo" is about Louis Arm-strong. Gene Kelly, on Broadway for the first time since be direct-

Woodward, Oct., 15.

Paul Rogers. Nov. 5.

British actors, but with Anne Bancroft. It is about a musician stricken by a crippling disease and her psychiatrist, and it will be directed by William Friedkin, who ordinarily directs movies. Max von Sydow will play the psychiatrist. Last season was celebrated for

its women stars; Elizabeth Taylor, Lauren Bacall, Lena Horne, all of them movie stars before they were Broadway stars. This season, besides Bancroft (who was a Broadway star in "Two for the Seesaw" before she became a movie star) there will be Katha

This is a symptom of the Broad-way hooking shertage, although this season the shortage is afflicting musicals more than it is plays. Still, if "A Talent for Mur-der" is a bit, either it or "West Side Waltz" must find a different

Woodward will star in Shaw's "Candida." opening Oct. 15 at the Circle in the Square, Michel Cristofer, who wrote "The Shadow Box," will direct, which he also did when Woodward did the piav at Kenyon College. Later in the season, Nicol Williamson will be at Circle in the Square to a production of "Macbeth." The other Shakespeare this

season will be "Othello," with James Earl Jones as Othelio and Christopher Plummer as Iago. This is the American Shakespeare Theater production directed by Peter Coe. It is supposed to arrive on Broadway in March.

Roy Dornee, meanwhile, will star as Pope Pius VII. kidnapped by Napoleon, in "Kingdoms," Armand Assante, who played opposite Goldie Hawn in the movie Private Benjamin," will play Napoleon, "Kingdoms," by Ed-ward Sheehan, who is new in Broadway, will be directed by Tony Giordano, the associate artistic director of the Circle Repertory Theater off-Broadway. It is to open early in December.

Prize-Winner to Move

"Crimes of the Heart," which wen the Pultzer Prize this year. even though it was never closer to Breadway than the Manhattan Theater Club on East 73d Street, will open at the John Golden on Nov. 4. The play by Beth Henley is about three sisters in a small town in Mississippi, one of whom just shot her husband. The sisters will be played by Mary Beth Hurt, Mia Dillon and Lizaceth Machay.

Tom Griffin's "Einstein and the Polar Bear," with Peter Strauss as a reclusive novelet who fives in New England, will open on Oct. 21. Jules Feisfer's Grownups," a great success when it was done earlier this year in the unlikely confines of Harvard University, will open on Dec. 3 "Einstein," "Grownups" and "Duet for One," not to mention a revival of the musical "Littie Me" and goodness knows what else, will be produced or co-Azenberg will be even more ubiquitous than, say, Joseph Papp sometimes is, only shyer,

Bill C. Davis' "Mass Appeal." with Milo O'Shea and Eric Roberts, will open on Oct 28. The director is Geraldine Fingerald. The play, about a priest and a seminarian who do not get along. was greatly praised when it was done at the Manhattan Theater Club last year.

Other productions, some of them from off-Broadway, some of them from regional theaters. will open on Broadway too. You cannot be certain, of course, but hope springs, and there does seem to be promise.

lyrics by Tom Eyen and music by Henry Krieger. Dec. 27. "Little Me," with a book by Neil Simon, lyrics by Carolyn Leigh and music by Cy Coleman. Dec. 29. "Duet for One," by Tom Kempinski: with Anne Bancroft and Max von Sydow, Jan. 7. "Othello," with James Earl Jones and Christopher Plummer. March. Note: Opening dates are subject to change.

ed "Flower Drum Song" in 1958, will direct "Satchmo." Mean-while, "The First, the musical son, will open on Nov. 12. It will be directed by Martin Charnin. who also wrote the lyrics.

seriously a musical is intended (and God knows how people bleed over them) it is by the play. not the musical, that Broadway

rine Hepbura, Claudette Colbert and Joanne Woodward. Unques-tionably, Hepbura is a grande dame; unquestionably, Colbert is based on the life of Jackie Rubinnnt. This in not a matter of talent, but nf temperament. Colbert Nonetheless, nn matter how grande dame. Woodward has years before she decides.

measures it lofuest intentions. This season there are more plays, and while this does not necessarily mean that Broadway is more serious, it may mean there will be fewer essays saying it is frivolous. "The Dresser." a British play by Ronald Harwood, is opening on Nnv. 5. Some seasons are rich in British plays (there has never been a season rieh in British mus-

most ambitious publishing project of its kind — a sort of Encyclo-

paedia Britannica of the hird world, describing 750 species. Ranging from £30 to £45 a vol-

ume, it promises to be the costliest

as well as the most comprehensive.

Difficult Business

Producing the "Handbook" has been a difficult business. It took

four years to raise the money to

start publishing and another seven

years of planning and editing to get the first volume printed.

try to visit most of the countries

covered by the 'Handbook,' " be explained, "because sometimes

that's the only way to get precise

distribution figures for certain spe-

oow dangerous places for anybody with field glasses. I went to Libya

oot so long ago hut I'd hate to go again now, simply because anyone

with field glasses is automatically a

Suspicious person."
The Commoo Market mean-

"Syria, Iraq and Lebanoo are

It has also been dangerous. "I

expected in the shops in 1989.

The final volume (Passerines) is

Panama and Jerome Chodorov. Colbert will play a rich and faicals, oot even in London) hut this season is not one of them. Still, there is "The Dresser." which was a success in London. last season. It is about a Shakespearcan actor, played by Paul

Personalities

He left his job as a customs offi-cer in 1970 to launch what is the because it provides such detailed

mous mystery writer, living on an estate in the Berkshires. "A Talent for Murder" is tn open at the Ethel Barrymore no Oct 1. "West Side Waltz" is to open at the Ethel Barrymore toward the end of November.

and meticulously researched statis-tics of bird population figures — and because of its emphasis on

conservation. Cramp's book, "Bird Conservation in Europe,"

ready a standard text, translated into five EEC languages.
As the EEC's Director of Bird

Conservation, the remaining cor-oers of Cramp's life are filled with

his campaign to protect the birds of Europe. With EEC governments

he has drawn up a statute to en-

force uniform bird-protection laws

hird-protection standards up to

those of Britain, Germany and Holland," he said. "When it comes

in later this year it will ban all the

unselective trapping and netting of

birds. The netting and mass-slaughter of thrushes for food in

France will end. The Italians, who

shoot almost anything that moves,

will be severely prosecuted if they

just the whole of his life - they are his life. He first started bird-watch-

ing in his narive Cheshire when he

was 14, and he has been doing it

For Cramp, birds take up not

persist.

"It really amounts to bringing

throughout the community.

would be uncomfortable as a

Hepburn, along with Dorothy

Loudon, will appear in Ernest Thompson's "The West Side

Waltz." Hepburn will play an ex-

centric pianist and Loudon an

eccentric violinist, both of whom

live with a lot of other eccentrics

in a butel on the Upper West

Side. Colbert, along with Jean-Pi-

erre Aumont, will appear in "A

Talent for Murder, by Norman

Stanley Cramp and the Queen's Garden of Birds "I can usually get equally excit-ed about wolves and byenas," be admisted. "But birds will always be my great, all-consuming passion. Their appeal? To me birds are intensely alive. They live at a greater metabolic rate than we do.

Terrific Display

"We could learn much more from them. A bird will rarely fight to the death another bird of the same species, yet man kills his fellow men and women.

"Birds will normally do a terrific display, and the weaker one gets the signal and moves off. Very occasionally robins kill one another, but on the whole hirds solve their problems without recourse to slaughter."

His ambition now is simple. "I want to finish the 'Handbook,' I want to see the last four volumes through the press. Then I think I'll be old enough to retire."

He smiled to himself. "Aetually," he said, "bird-watchers are like actors. They never retire.

"Complete hliss," he reflected. "is being in the field and either seeing a new bird or one which you've not seen before."

Entertainment

Spectacles Brighten the Streets of Rome

By Victor L Simpson The Associated Press

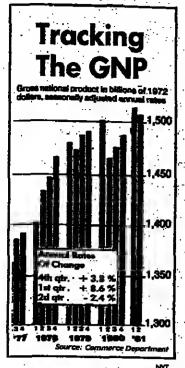
ROME — Renato Nicolini hasn't thrown anybody to the lions. But he is giving Romans and their summer visitors a series of spectaculars ranging from bare-hreasted dancers to an open-air film festival alongside the ruins of the Colosseum.

youthful vendors who sell ice eream, sandwiches and soft drinks on the streets at night despite opposition from bars and restaurants.

They are providing a service, and it's a good way of keeping down unemployment among young peo-

Nicolini's biggest success has been his revival of

Continuing Resilience of U.S. Economy Could Complicate Reagan Recovery Plan



Despite near record-high interest rates, most economists say the economy has coped well and that there will be not be a drastic change in the the GNP in the current quarter.

By Thomas L. Friedman

New York Times Service NEW YORK — Despite next-record interest rates, the U.S. economy appears to be resisting recession, according to several government and private-sector economists. The economy's considerable resilience this quarter, they said, could complicate President Reagan's economic recovery program.

Leading economic forecasters predict that U.S. gross national product will register either a slight increase or a very modest decline for the months of July, August and September — an indication that the economy, while not soaring, is much stronger than widely assumed.

The fact that the economy has not plunged into recession under the weight of 20-percent interest charges, they said, is largely the result of continued growth in the energy, high-technology and defense sectors, coupled with the increasing ability of consumers and havingstone to ability of consumers and businessmen to cope with high-cost money — at least for the short term.

The economists warned that the limited strength of the economy as ganged by the GNP is not necessarily good news for the administration. They said it makes it all the more important that the president reduce the level of government spending now, before his tax cuts really spur the economy and boost demand for money m the months ahead.

[The Conference Board, a business group, warned Tuesday that the U.S. budget deficit may range between \$57.5

In Los Angeles, Armand Hammer, Occidental's chairman, said he

anticipates Zapata's acceptance within 45 days. He said it is contemplat-

The Associated Press

WASHINGTON — The U.S. government Tuesday approved the merger of three New York, Florida and California savings and loan associations into the largest federally chartered savings and loan.

It was the first interstate acquisition of S&Ls since the Federal Home Loan Bank Board moved in March to permit such actions in an effort to bolster the financially ailing industry. The transaction merges West Side Federal Savings & Loan in New York City and Washington Savings &

The merger gives Citizens \$6.8 billion in assets, the Federal Home

Loan Bank Board said. The board said the major factor in the merger

was the willingness of National Steel Corp. of Pittsburgh, which owns

Citizens through its United Financial Corp. subsidiary, to provide \$75

The Associated Press

LONDON - Ending several days of speculation, the British govern-

ment Tuesday awarded a £555.6-million contract for torpedoes to a U.K.

company, passing over a U.S. defense contractor who had submitted a

A Cabinet committee chaired by Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher

gave the contract for a new heavy torpedo to GEC-Marconi, though a bid submitted by Gould Inc. was for £99.4 million less. Defense sources said Gould had promised that if it got the contract, it would have built

many of the parts in Britain, where unemployment is at about 12.2

Schlumberger Seeks Computer-Aided Design Firm

AEG Sees Video Venture

WEST BERLIN - A planned

European-Japanese venture in vi-

deo equipment will probably go ahead even if France's Thomson-Brandt withdraws, Heinz Duerr,

management board chairman of AEG Telefunken, said Tuesday. In a radio interview, Mr. Duerr

said that if the French company

pulls out, AEG and the other partners — Victor Co. of Japan and Britain's Thorn EMI — would

consider building a video camera plant in West Germany or Britain, rather than in France as originally

Mr. Duerr said he hopes Thom-son-Brandt, which is due to be na-

tionalized, remains in the venture because extensive cooperation in entertainment electronics is need-

On possible Federal Cartel Office objections to the venture,

which plans video-recorder pro-duction in West Berlin, he said,

"At the moment, all the equipment comes from Japan, from a single

factory. In the future it would still

all come from one factory, the one

Wolfgang Kartte, president of the Cartel Office, said Sunday that cooperation must not lead to an

end to consumer choice and must

not be a one-way street, with the weaker partner providing sales outlets and the stronger partner

The remark was interpreted by

some West German newspapers as signaling that the Cartel Office had doubts about AEG participa-

A spokesman for the Cartel Office by telephone from Berlin that he presumed Mr. Kartte was refer-

ring to the AEG project though be

did not mention it by name. He

added a decision on the project

will not be reached for a few

technology.

ed to protect jobs in Europe.

Surviving if Thomson Quits

A spokesman for AEG said the

company is optimistic it will win approval for the joint venture.

Meanwhile, Bertelsmann, the West German media group, an-

nounced that it formed a video-cassette venture with Agfa-

Gevaert, Bayer's camera-equip-

ment subsidiary.

A statement said the new com-

pany, owned 51-percent by Agfa-Gevaert and 49-percent by Ber-telsmann, will be located in West Berlin. It will require an invest-ment of about 50 million Deutsche

LONDON — British wholesale prices climbed 0.8 percent in August after dropping 0.5 percent in July, Department of Industry figures showed Tuesday. Prices have

risen 10 percent in the past 12

months, the department said.

U.K. Wholesale Prices

Loan in Miami Beach into Citizens Savings & Loan of San Francisco.

ed that Zapata would continue to operate antonomously.

million in additional capital to the new association.

British Firm Lands Contract for Torpedoes

U.S. Approves Merger Creating Largest S&L

billion and \$62.5 billion in fiscal year beginning Oct. 1, Reuters reported.

[The projection is well above the \$42.5-billion estimate of the administration, but is in line with those of creditmarket analysts, many of whom worry that a large deficit will maintain the upward pressure on interest rates.}

The Worst Combination'

Otto Eckstein of Data Resources Inc. an economic forecasting firm, said "Reagan seemed to be planning to put the economy through the ringer this year so that in 1982, with the big tax cut, there would be a recovery in time for the House elections. But the economy has refused to lie down. Even with the high interest rates, wages and spending are still on the rise.

With the tax cuts due to take effect next year," Mr. Eckstein said, "the gov-ernment has to make room for a surge in private-sector spending by bringing its own budget down. Otherwise, you are going to have a continuation of high inrates and high inflation, which would be the worst combination of all."

The potential for a full-scale clash between a prematurely rebounding economy and a Federal Reserve intent on monetary restraint was also cited by Donald Ratajczak, director of the economie forecasting project at Georgia

"We did not get the third quarter 'correction' that economists predicted," he said. "Consumer spending and credit demands remained high. That, plus the one-two punch which knocked out the bond markets. If the fourth quarter comes roaring in now, and the Reagan budget doesn't come down, we are going to see the prime rate hit 25 or 26 per-

An informal survey of economic forecasts for the third-quarter GNP, revealed a fairly narrow band of predictions, all of which signaled an increase from the second quarter, when the GNP adjusted for inflation slipped by an annual rate of 2.4

Flash Report Awaited

Lawrence Chimerine, chairman of Chase Econometrics, said he forsees a decline in third-quarter GNP of 1 percent on an annual rate, while Mr. Eck-stein pegged the decrease at 0.8 percent. Forecasts of an increase ranged from Mr. Ratajczak's prediction of a "slight rise" to that of Lacy Hunt, economist at Philadelphia's Fidelity Bank, who sees a jump of 2 percent. Many other economists forecast no growth, but no decline either.

The official GNP figures for the third quarter ending Sept. 30 will not be re-leased by the Commerce Department until Oct. 21, but a preliminary estimate, called the flash report, should be circulated by next week.

The economists said that their projections of a relatively stable third quarter were based on the assumption that the decline in the interest-sensitive areas of the economy, such as housing, would be offset by the steady growth in consumer spending. The Commerce Department reports that continuing expansion in the

energy, mining, high-technology and defense industries has also helped to keep the overall economy relatively stable.

"On halance," said Theodore Torda, acting chief economist for the Commerce Department, "we expect to have some pluses and some minuses, so the exact (third quarter) GNP figure is probably too close to call. But I think the fact that the indicators are not pointing to a plunging economy, even in the face of high interest rates, is an indication of

high interest rates, is an indication of how much it wants to grow."

Like most of his colleagues, Mr. Torda said that whether the final GNP total ends up on the plus side or the minus side will depend largely on two categor-ies that are still too close to call: Inventory accumulation and the trade balance.

Learning to Cone

The speed at which industry and businesses have been building stocks has slowed in the past three months, and the auto industry has seen an ouright reduc-tion, Mr. Torda said, but he added that it is too early to predict the overall inventory numbers.

The same is true of the balance of trade. Import charges have fallen in July and August thanks in lower oil import bills, but exports have been hampered by the recent appreciation in the dollar, Mr. Torda said.

The Commerce Department said Tuesday that the appreciation of the dol-lar will add about \$2.6 billion to the merchandise trade deficit during the 1981 second half, Reuters reported. The department said it had revised its forecast for 1981 from a modest narrowing in the trade deficit to a widening of several bil-

ion dollars. The economy's refusal to bow to high interest costs owes much to the fact that both consumers and industrialists are learning by a variety of means to cope with 20-percent money, the economists said. Whether through the innovative financing techniques introduced by the real estate and auto industries, or by means of an underground economy, people are staying in business and spending

"We tend to think of interest rates levels as entirely negative," said Jack Lavery, chief economist for Merrill Lynch Economics, which is predicting an 0.8-percent decline in GNP for the third larter. "But those same interest rates have contributed tremendously to the growth of personal income and have lped to keep consumer spending at

high levels."

One way industry is adjusting to the higher interest rates, said Paul Harmon, chief economist for Armoo Inc., the steel company, is by substituting labor for capital. He said that major manufacturers, such as Armeo, are discovering that at the present cost of money it is cheaper to hire more labor than to pay for new equipment and the energy to run it. This, he argued, is one of the reasons levels of employment, and consumer spending, have been remained steady. It may also account for reduced productivity.

There is no question that people are learning to cope with high interest rates."

mist for Pittsburgh's Mellon Bank, which sees GNP for the third quarter remaining relatively flat. "If anyone had said to me six months ago that we would have a 20percent prime for this long I would have predicted catastrophe. In fact it's crushed home building, but not much

else.
"The danger though," he added, "is that a lot of people aren't really coping with the high rates but just hanging on, hoping that they will come down soon. We may be like the Titanic, sailing along on waters that lonk clear until we hit the

Purchasing Agent Survey

NEW YORK (NYT) — According to survey of 225 industrial company pur-chasing managers, selected metals, chemicals and paper products were up in price in August. However, the National Association of Purchasing Management's latest monthly survey indicated that aluminum, wheat, corn and fuel, including gas-oline, generally declined in price.

The trade group, which has been conducting the survey since the 1930s, said its figures indicate that the economy "is declining, but at a slightly lower rate than July."

The metals that the managers said rose in price were copper, lead and steel.

The survey stated that managers turned cautious last month and more and more hought materials on a shorter-term basis to keep inventories low. The report noted that inventories

dropped again last August, although not so sharply as in July.

Yamani Sees No Price Rise For 'Years'

LONDON — Sheikh Ahmed Zaki Yamani, Saudi Arabian oil minister, said in an interview pulbished Tnesday his country will not increase its oil prices for "years" and predicted OPEC's collapse in the early 1990s if current price and production frends are not reversed.

"Within the next few years, there seems to be no factors of any kind which will allow the kingdom to increase its oil prices," he said in the interview published in Asharq Al-Awsat, a London-based Arab newspaper.

"Such an action would be suicidal and a sacrifice of the real interests of the kingdom and we will have to pay a costly price in the funre for it." He said a price rise could also cause the "collapse" of

Price reductions in response to the glut, whether publicized or made secretly, had driven down the average OPEC price by more than \$1 in the last three weeks alone, Sheikh Yamani said. He said the average was now just under \$33 a barrel. It was above \$35

He said the glut might force prices below Sandi Arabia's rate of \$32 — the OPEC floor which be has said the Saudis will defend through cuts in oil production. The Sandis reportedly cut their output by 10 percent a week ago.

The Saudi minister said Nigeria, which led the current round of price cuts by offering a \$4 discount on Aug. 26, was about to make a further, secret price reduction of about \$1 by frimming royalties and taxes paid by oil companies.

A North African country had already used this method of pricecutting, be said. Sheikh Yamani did not name the country but OPEC's North African members are Libya and Algeria, both charging top rates around \$40.

Sheikh Yamani said exporters were also using other methods to disguise price cuts.

They could offer to barter oil for goods valued at an artificially high price, thus giving the consumer an effective discount on the oil, Sheikh Yamani said, adding that Japan and India were among countries to have been offered deals.

They could also extend credit periods in which buyers must pay for oil from 15 or 30 days to three

Sheikh Yamani said he saw "merit" in arguments by other countries in OPEC that Saudi Arabia harmed its colleagues through its pobcy of increasing production and keeping prices low. But he said Saudi Arabia was only honor-

ing OPEC price agreements. Those countries should, therefore, go back once again to the price determined by OPEC and then their production would increase," Sheikh Yamani said.

He said the oil glut made any talk of using oil as a political weapon unrealistic."

Tenneco Claims **Major Oil Find** In Tunisia

HOUSTON — Tenneco said Tuesday its Houston Oil & Minerals subsidiary has made an onshore oil discovery near Sfax, Tunisia.

It said the number one Guebiba well flowed 1,455 harrels of oil a day at depths near 9,000 feet. Tenneco noted additional drilling and testing will be needed to determine the significance of the discovery.

Tenneco said its 100-percent working interest will revert to a 49-percent interest with 51 percent held by Etap, the Tunisian state oil company, if the well is deemed commercial:

U.S. Fares in Occidental Petroleum Makes Offer for Zapata

HOUSTON — Zapata Corp., the Houston-based offshore drilling and marine service company, said it received an unsolicited merger proposal from Occidental Petroleum. The offer is worth an estimated \$756 mil-

New York Times Service
NEW YORK — Pan American
World Airways is sharply entting Zapata said Occidental proposed converting each of Zapata's 21.19 million common shares into 0.6904 Occidental common shares — worth an estimated \$382 million — and 0.1804 shares of a new Occidental fares on all its domestic flights, a voting nonconvertible preferred, which would pay a dividend of \$14.625 a year and have a redemption value of \$100 a share. Zapata chairman John Zackin said the offer would be given consideration. step analysts say is aimed at im-proving Pan Am's flagging domes-

The move seemed certain to set off a fierce war among hard-pressed U.S. carriers. Both Eastern and Trans World indicated they bave already made some similar reductions or expect to do so.

Pan Am said Monday that its fare cuts range from a one-half to two-thirds on all of its flights with-in the United States. On flights from New York to the West Coast, for example, the economy-class fare was cut to \$224 from \$437. The move was viewed by ana-

lysts as an attempt to turn around Pan Am's domestic earnings, which have not kept pace with the company's expectations. Evidence of Pan Am's financial difficulties includes heavy losses in the first six months of 1981, route cutbacks and the sale of its profitable Inter-

continental Hotels unit. [The U.K. Trade Department said Tuesday that the sale of Intercontinental Hotels to Grand Mctnot be referred to the Monopolies Commission, Reuters reported.]

Broader and Deeper

Alfred Norling, an analyst with Kidder Peabody, said the fare cuts are "a strategy to improve results in the domestic sector that have been very poor."

Despite some similar fare reduc-tions by other domestic carriers, Pan Am characterized its cuts as NEW YORK — Schlumberger said Tuesday it had tentatively agreed to acquire Applicon Inc., a supplier of computer-aided design systems, in a tax-free exchange of stock valued at \$233.5 million. broader and deeper than those of competitors. "It is really quite a breakthrough in the domestic in-dustry," a spokesman said, Schlumberger, an oil-field services and electronics concern, said it would exchange two of its shares for every three Applicon shares. On the basis of about 6 million Applicon shares outstanding, about 4 million Schlumberger shares would be issued, the company said. The transaction is subject to the approval of shareholders and other conditions.

He noted that the new fares are unrestricted and do not require ad-vanced booking or any of the other features that have often accompanied discount prices. Nonetheless, analysts suggested it would be dif-ficult for other carriers not to fol-

low Pan Am's lead. "Others will have to match them, if in a given market Pan Am is a factor," Michael Derchin, an analyst Oppenheimer & Co. said. "It creates a real problem for the industry as a whole."

Eastern Review

Eastern Airlines, for example, noted that it has already lowered some of its prices to the level set by Pan Am. In particular, it cited its announced plan to begin offering \$99 one-way economy class fares between Los Angeles and Houston, starting Wednesday. That is the same fare Pan Am an-

Incurred Monday.
[In London, one of three unions representing Pan Am employees in Britain agreed to forfeit the additional month's salary they are paid as a bonus each year. The more than 500 workers also agreed to a wage freeze through next year and an extensive voluntary unpaid leave program, a union spokesman told the Associated Press.]

CURRENCY RATES

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(a) Commercial franc. (b) Amounts needed to buy one sound. 1"1 Units of 100, (x) Units of 1,000.

BUSINESS NEWS BRIEFS Pan Am Cuts Prices on Wall Street Drop Sharply serve," be said, and it is now wide- at its weekly auction on Sept. 14.

From Agency Dupatches

NEW YORK - Prices on the New York Stock Exchange slid to their lowest point in over 15 months and analysts cited as the reason a deep conviction that in-terest rates will remain high for

some time to come. The Dow Jones industrial average closed off 10.56 points, although it managed to drop almost 16 points before technical factors came into play late in the day. The average closed at 851.12, its lowest point since June 3, 1980 when it hit 843.77.

Declines led advances by about 1,400 to 200 and volume swelled to some 47.50 million shares from 42.76 million Friday.

The Dow Jones average has fallen over 146 points since June 1 and Monte Gordon of Dreyfus Corp. attributed the decline to deepening skepticism that president reagan will be able to meet his economic goals.

"The only federal agency that has any credibility with investors at this point is the Federal Re-

ly believed that the Fed will not loosen its restrictive tight monetary policy in the near future. The initial spark for the sharp sell-off was the \$1.5-billion in-

crease in the money supply on Fri-Investors expected the money supply figures to show little change for the week, which may have encouraged the fed to relax

its monetary policy, possibly leading to lower interest rates. More bad news followed when Citibank announced it would maintain its prime lending rate at 2012 percent and the closely watched Federal funds rate, on overnight loans between banks.

rose as high as 17 percent from a close of 16 percent on Friday.

A statement by Saudi Oil Minister Sheikh Ahmed Zaki Yamani that his country will not raise oil prices lead to deterioration in oil

The Treasury said it will raise \$575 million in new cash by selling \$4.5 hillion in 13-week bills and an identical amount of 26-week bills

On the trading floor, Cenco was active. National Medical Enterprises has made a \$14-a-share offer for the company. Published reports said one analyst believes the company is worth \$20 a share.

Zapata Corp. was more than 4 points higher at one point. Occi-dental Petroleum has made an unsolicited takeover bid, of about \$36 a share, for Zapata that would involve a stock swap.

In New York currency trading. the dollar remained firm, with activity dominated by concern over developments in Poland, dealers said. A statement by Tass that the Polisb trade union Solidarity was aiming to seize political power pushed the dollar up to 2.4382 Deutsche marks as operators moved to cover short positions. The mark opened at 2,4160.

Ford Motor said from Dearborn, Mich., it had raised the prices on its 1982 model cars by an average of 4.8 percent, or \$430, from 1981 model prices.



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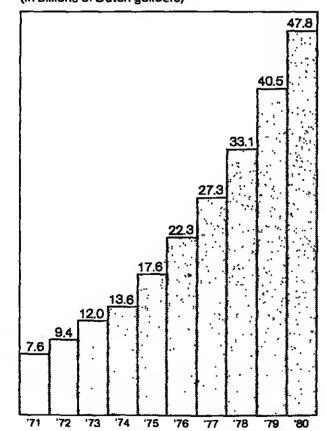
NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Sep. 8 Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

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Balance Sheet Total	54,594
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1 USS = Dfl. 2.66	

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... which is washing into the ocean at a rate of 2 billion tons yearly. Dams can help... and so can we.

New York Times Service NEW YORK - Since the Reagan administration removed

controls on crude oil prices more than seven months ago, Americans have substantially curbed their demand for petroleum, oil imports have fallen by a fifth and evidence is mounting that decontrol may help stem the long decline in U.S. oil production.
As a result, the White House

now boasts that oil decontrol greeted with storms of disapproval when it was announced Jan. 27 may be the administration's thirdbiggest victory, trailing only Congress' approvals of its budget and

Eir !

an we

ax proposals.

The response has been terrific." Energy Secretary James Edwards said in an interview. We're not free yet, but we're certainly moving in the right direction."

Some consumer groups com-plain that oil companies are reaping huge profits at a time when many people will be hurt both by price increases and cutbacks in so-cial welfare programs. But the White-House's enthusiasm over oil decontrol is shared by others.

Interviews with more than 40 government officials, industry aders, economists and analysts clearly suggest that removal of crude oil controls, in place since 1971, has helped improve the U.S. prices to look for oil in more diffi-energy and economic picture. prices to look for oil in more diffi-cult surroundings.

Some economists argue that the U.S. trade balance has been sided by the oil import reduction, that this has helped to strengthen the dollar and that inflation has therefore been somewhat less than it otherwise would have been.

These benefits have occurred with relatively little of the consum-er pain many predicted when Pres-ident Reagan lifted controls. Gasoline and heating oil price rises have not exceeded the general inflation rate, and energy experts are con-vinced that the ending of price controls has helped put the brakes on world oil prices

To be sure, Mr. Reagan's decision to end oil controls simply accelerated a program President Carter had begun on June 1, 1979. Without presidential action, controls would have expired on Sept.
30, when a gradual phaseout of
controls would have moved prices to the world level.

In any case, what some economists and others see as the apparent success of decontrol is parily a matter of some long-range trends prodded by the elevenfold increase prices since 1973. Americans had already begun to use less gaso-line, heating oil and other petrole-um products, while oil executives have followed the lure of higher

One result is that analysts agree there could scarcely have been a better moment for decontrol. Worldwide oil inventories are at near-record highs, U.S. oil demand is down 7 percent this year following an 8-percent drop last year and output by OPEC has dropped by a third in just two years.

Moreover, a number of experts contend controls had the perverse effect of actually increasing consumer prices, rather than holding them down. An analysis by William C. Lane, former head of the Energy Department's Office of npetition, found that, in the \$15 price runup that accompanied the Iranian revolution in 1979, U.S. price controls may have been responsible for more than \$6 of the increase in world prices.

Mr. Lane says price controls artificially increased demand in this country, spuring U.S. oil companies to bid up prices on the spot, or con-contract, market early in the crisis. In turn, OPEC members quickly raised their official prices

to the spot level. Economists thus suggest that the removal of oil price controls is actually contributing to the fight against inflation. "We would have been better off to have done it ear-lier," said Otto Eckstein, president

from existing wells.

omy to a degree," the premier said. But be added that he preferred the problems of growth to "a situation where we don't have job opportu-nities for our young people."

In an interview, Mayor Klein of growth are easier to cope with than those of depression and unemployment." In a city that example, ment." In a city that seems to sprout building cranes everywhere and has a population that has passed 600,000 and is growing by about 2,000 a mooth, Mr. Klein said, "we really doo't oeed a push.

We are going to have to put on our courses."

coupoo was set at the indicated 5½ percent. Daiwa Europe said. The conversion price into common stock was fixed at 575 yen, representing a premium of 3.6 percent over the closing price in Osaka. The fixed exchange rate will be We are going to have to put on our

seatbelts now because the growth
ts really going to take off."
In his television presentation,
Mr. Leitch insisted that the accord is "an important encouragement to industry. He cited the rise in prices of old oil — that discovered before last Jan. 1 - to 75 percent of world levels by 1986 and the im-mediate establishment of world price levels for oew and unconventional oil. But industry officials point out that while the pie may be bigger, the federal government is also taking an even bigger slice of

Mr. Leitch said the federal ener-Mr. Letter said the lederal energy program, which went into effect sharp fall in share prices and is the last October, had led to the loss of second market-stimulating cut in margins taken by the exchanges to the United States as well as the this month. loss of key people and acknowledged it would take time to restore activity to the level of 1980. According to Mr. Maciej, the industry was actually considered. try was actually spending 35 per-cent less in 1981 than it had planned before the federal program, with its bigger bite of indus-

sands plant was halted last July i the face of the continued impass between Edmooton and Ottaw Work on the other big projec known as Alsands, continued, and industry officials said that after final agreement on the provincia and federal taxation program i reached, actual construction could begin this winter. There is some concern that the two projects may start together rather than being phased in as originally planned

with the resulting strain on man-power and material.

But Mr. Lougheed described these problems as "challenges" and said he would rather face them than the problems of "no growth

opposed decontrol because of fears mation Corp., an A.C. Nielsen of its inflationary potential.

The import reduction, partly the subsidiary, reports that the num-ber of new field wildcats, those result of reduced demand caused wells most likely to discover big by decontrol, has been dramatic. new finds, increased 32.5 percent The American Petroleum Institute in the first six months of 1981. reports that imports in the first six This leads optimists to predict the months of this year plunged 20 percent, to an average 5.9 million United States may ultimately be able to produce more oil each year barrels a day. That follows a 25than it uses, something that bas not happened since 1970. percent drop in 1980, when con-

Skeptics View

This bope is buttressed by the fact that, in both June and July, domestic oil output increased compared with levels of a year earlier, the first two-mooth increase since the Arab oil embargo of 1973.

But production of oil in this country is still declining, albeit at a slower rate. The American Petroleum Institute reports that the rate of decline in the first six months of this year was 50,000 barrels a day, compared with an average of 300,000 barrels a day in each year

Skeptics suggest the apparent turnaround does not mean more

oil is being found. They argue fields are simply being produced faster in response to higher prices. "We're still headed down, and

we're going to be headed down for a long, long time to come," John F. O'Leary, an energy official in the Carter administration, said. He further predicts that the industry will not be able to sustain its frantic drilling pace, and that activity will subside in about a year.

Just as ample world oil supplies have so far cushioned the impact of decontrol, energy experts point out that the new free-market energy environment has not yet been tested in winter months, when oil use historically increases by some 4 million barrels a day.

The oil industry is not wholly enthusiastic about all aspects of decontrol. Oil executives lambast the so-called windfall profits tax. which takes about 80 cents of each additional dollar they make from decontrol, garnering the U.S. Treasury more than \$16.7 billion this year alone. The tax has been weakened by Congress.

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NO TAX

By Henry Giniger New York Times Service EDMONTON, Alberta - While the rest of Canada worries about

economic growth and jobs, Alberta officials are concerned about an overheated economy as a result of the energy agreement signed Wednesday with the federal govemment. From Premier Peter Lougheed

of Alberta to Mayor Ralph Klein of Calgary, the talk is exclusively of a resumption of the boom that has made this oil- and gas-rich province the fastest-growing area.

Curiously, there is much more caution in the oil and gas industry itself. Computers have been working overtime in Calgary and Ed-monton trying to figure what the benefits of the agreement are. Al-hough Mr. Lougheed and his en-argy minister, Merv Leitch, assert t will bring an increase of some 2 Aillion Canadian dollars (about \$1.66 billion) a year in revenues to he industry, some of its representtives say they cannot see where

Under the agreement between Ottawa and Alberta, the federal

Banks

| Bathles | Bath

Floating Rate Notes

Closing prices, Sept. 8, 1981

Alberta to Face Growth Pains With Boom increased to 29 percent, from 10 percent. Alberta's share would drop to 34 percent, from 45 percent, and the industry share would

fall to 37 percent, from 45 percent. "The situation is certainly not as rosy as it is made out to be," said Hans Maciej, an official for the Canadian Petroleum Association. He said one benefit was the removal of uncertainty for the industry but added that "plans and pro-grams may still stay on the shelf if there is not enough money."

But Premier Lougheed made it clear last week that while he may have other grievances against Ottawa, he will no longer fight on behalf of the oil industry against the federal government's energy pro-gram after getting the concessions he did for faster price increases and more money for his province.

Optimism Exuded

The premier and his energy min-ister exuded optimism when they went on television to explain the energy agreement to Albertans, some of whom had flirted with the the money will come from.

Under the agreement between Ottawa and Alberta, the federal share of energy revenues is to be some of whom had furted with the idea of political separatism so angry had they been with Ottawa.

Mr. Lougheed predicted that two multibillion-dollar oil sands

Non Banks

Energie Electrique

de la Côte d'Ivoire

US. \$20000000

La République de Côte d'Ivoire

projects, which his government had held up as a form of pressure on Ottawa, would now go ahead, as well as projects for oil and gas exploration and enhanced recovery

"We'll be in an overheated econ-

and no vitality."

From Agency Dispatcher

LONDON — The size of two convertible Euroboods for Japanese issuers were reduced sharply Tuesday in response to the poor reception for such paper — a function of the heavy volume flooding. non of the heavy volume flooding the market and the weak performance of underlying stocks in Japan. The 15-year convertible for Saoyo Electric has been halved from

the intended amount to \$50 million, lead manager Yamaichi International said Tuesday.

Its coupon was fixed at the indicated 5 percent, with a conversion price of 652 yen, representing a price of 652 yen, representing a conversion premium of 4.15 percent over Monday's closing share price in Tokyo. The exchange rate was fixed at 231.10 yen per dollar. The 15-year coovertible for Setsu Paperboard Manufacturing was reduced to \$20 million from

trois were being phased out.

There is other good news. Evi-

dence is building that the United

States may be oo the way to at

least partly stemming the steady

decline in its oil reserves that has

persisted for more than a decade.

Prodded by higher prices resulting from decootrol, some 4,194 drill-

ing rigs, the most in history, were

in operation on Aug. 31. Moreover, the Petroleum Infor-

Japanese Cut

Amount of 2

Convertibles

stock was fixed at 575 yen, representing a premium of 3.6 percent over the closing price in Osaka. The fixed exchange rate will be 232.55 yen per dollar.

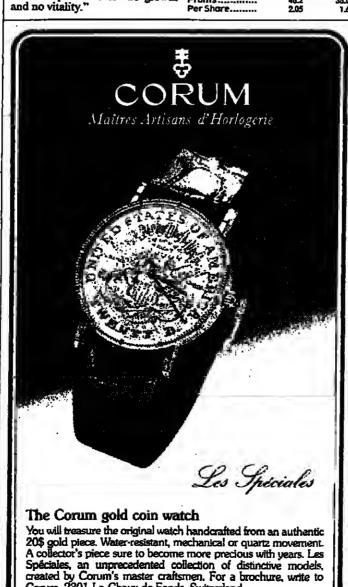
From Tokyo, Reuters quoted securities sources as saying that the planned flow of convertible iswill be reduced this mooth to less than \$1 billion from a planned \$1.5 billion following informal in-structions from the Finance Ministry. The ministry denied it issued a "guidance" to reduce such issues but did say it was concerned over the high level of convertible bonds being issued by Japanese companies on the Euromarket.

In related news, Japan's eight stock exchanges announced Tuesit in the form of higher taxes on day a further easing in margin requirements to 50 percent from 60 percent. This follows the recent

COMPANY REPORTS

currencies unless o	otherwise ind	icated.
Britain		
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1st Half	1981	1980
Revenue	273,0	337.5
Profits	6.6	12.4
Per Share	0.032	0.059
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Revenue	390.53	356.92
Profits	17.88	11.88
Per Share	0.134	0.084
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Profits	80.3	60.2

Britain		
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1st Half	1981	1980
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Reckitt &	& Colman	
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Revenue	390.53	356.92
Profits	17.88	11.88
Per Share	0.134	0.084
Standard Ch	artered B	nnk
1st Half	1981	1988
Profits	80.3	60.2
Per Share	0.797	0.59



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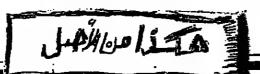
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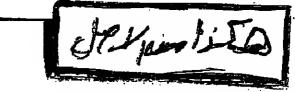
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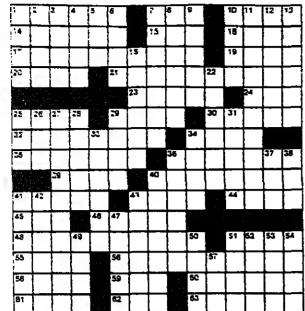
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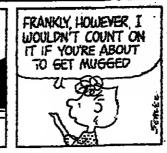
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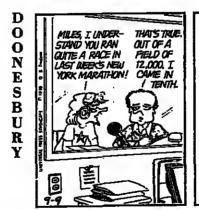
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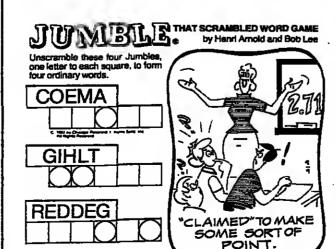












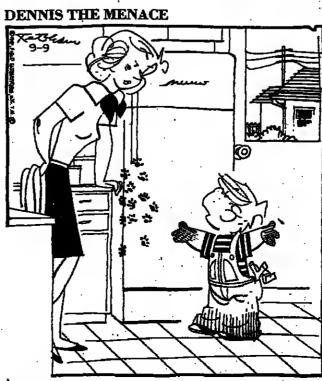
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"OKAY, SO WHOEVER TOOK THE ROOT BEER HAD SMALL, GREASY HANDS. I KNOW A MILLION KIDS LIKE THAT!

BOOKS

BREAD UPON THE WATERS By Irwin Shaw, 438 pp. \$14.95. Delacorte Press, 1 Day Hammarsigold Plaza, New York 10017.

Reviewed by Anatole Broyard

PROFESSIONAL" is a word often used to describe from Shaw's novels, and I think I've figured out what it means, at least in the case of "Bread Upon the Waters." A "pro-lessional" is a writer who has had enough practice to turn out a topical. intricately plotted multilavered moderately readable, halfway-convincing novel with a generous surplus of characters.

A "professional" writer is rather like a host who keeps you busy during your visit by planning activities that are not exactly what you want to do but are generally regarded as pleasur-able. The "professional" gives you breadth instead of depth, familiar paradoxes instead of idiosyncrasy, competence instead of inspiration. His work is full of summaries, transitional passages and internal mono-logues that sound like people writing notes to remind themselves of chores that need doing or things they want to mull over during a full in the action.

The "professional" is not interested in words or sentences except as vehicles — taxis, airplanes, golf carts of bicycles — to move his characters of his plot around. When you finish a novel by a "professional," you have an uneasy feeling that you've been edified and srupefied at the same

All in the Family

Allen Strand is a 50-year-old history teacher in a slum high school who is such a good man that I couldn't help hoping that something terrible would happen to him to make him more appealing or to disturb his complacent faith in human nature. His wife. Leslie, is a darling, slim, attractive, sexy, wise and talented — a Swiss army knife of capabilities.

Strand has a brilliant, beautiful, tough-minded daughter named Eleanor, a cheerfully cynical rock musician son named Jimmy, and Caroline, a sweet, tennis-playing daughter whose natural flowering is inhibited by her conviction that her nose is too

In Central Park, Caroline rescues. by wielding her tennis racket, a rich international lawyer named Hazen who is being mugged by three boys. When she takes him home for first aid, Hazen falls in love with her family, which seems to be all that his never was. We learn eventually that Hazen's wife is a shrew, his daughters are castrating beauties and his son a homo-sexual who dies of an overdose of heroin.

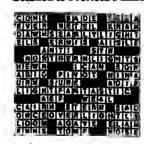
Hazen is what you might call a poor big rich man. He is lonely as only men who have conquered all material ob-stacles and failed all the emotional tests can be. Though he ought to know better, he makes the Strand family his private charity, showering them with opera, ballet and theater tickets, taking them to his beachfront house in East Hampton, flying them to Paris, arranging a track scholarship and a nose job for Caroline, encouraging Leslie to pursue her painting, finding a job at a country prep school for Allen after his heart attack, and so on.

He even fixes up a scholarship for Romero, a genius in Allen's class who reads all seven volumes of Gibbon's The History of the Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire." It goes without saying that Romero will turn on Allen and Hazen, seduce and reject Caroline as beneath his revolutionary dignity, and end up as a terrorist. The worst thing about Romero, though, is the flood of plantudes he evokes in Allen. Romero is the handwriting on the wall, the graffiti of history.

In the Hands of a Professional

Here are a few typical sentences from "Bread Upon the Waters." Strand reflects upon his daughter: from "And he had to face the fact that Caroline was no longer a child but fast becoming an attractive young woman." Leslie says of Eleanor's prospec-

Solution to Previous Puzzle



tive hashand: "He's a fine young man." When Judith Quinlan, a say and lonely collesgue and confident of Allen's, tells him that she ha adored him for years and pathetically tree to seduce him, he says "I would kee to. But I can't," adding that he will think about it. After finding Carwill think about it. After finding Car-oline "crouched on the floor in the corner of her room beating her head against the wall and weeping." Aften writes in his diary: "I am also almost

equally worned about Leslie." Allen is so indifferent to anything Allen is so incurrent to anything but the eternal verities that he wears "a shabby old woolen muffler." Bab. cock, the head of the prep school struggles to keep his pipe hi. Hazen, the good fairy, can't tolerate any opposition to his benevolence.

You see what I mean. Every character in the book is a familiar American theme reduced to a formula. The ending of "Bread Upon the Waters" is sentimental enough to sen us himmong "America the Beautiful." When Allen resolves to give up his idylic prep school and go back to the "cement" of New York City, in spite of the threat to his beart, the reader realizes once again that he is in the bands of a "professional."

I don't see how Shaw can miss. He has gone to such pains to make the world a comprehensible place for m that the least we can do is put him on the best-seller list with the other improbable fantasies. He might even capture the nonfiction, diet-book as-

Anatole Broyard is on the staff of The New York Times.

Best Sellers

The New York Three This list is based on reports from more than I/RI beokstern throughout the United State. Wade or list are not necessarily consecutive.

FICTOR

CUJO, by Stephen King
THE THURD DEADLY SIN, by
Quience Steaders.
NOBLE HOUSE, by James Cle-& GORRY PARK, by Martin Com THE GLITTER DOME, by Io-

sigh Wambaugh
GOODBYE, JANETTE, by Heroki Rohma
TRADE WIND, by M.M. Kaya.
THE LAST DAYS OF AMERICA, by Paul Entimes
The CARDINAL SINS, by Assembly M. Gorden

three M. Greeley
THE CLOWNS OF GOD, by
Mortis West
WOMEN'S WORK, by Assoc Tak I LUCIANO'S LUCK, by Jack High

MIGHT PROBE by Clor Couler GOD EMPEROR OF DUNE, by Frank Herbert. THE WHITE HOTEL, by DM

NONFICTION THE BEVERLY HILLS DIET, by THE LORD GOD MADE THEM 3 NEVER-SAY-DIET BOOK, by

MESS PIGGY'S GUIDE TO LIFE by Miss Piggy as sold to Heary Beard. LIVING ALONE & LIKING IT!

by Lyen Shehet. 4.
6 THEORY Z, by William G. Ooch: 12
7 THE CINDERELLA COMPLEX, by Colets: Dowling. 7.
8 THE EAGLE'S GIPT, by Carlos

8 THE EAGLE'S GIPT, by Carlos Castanods.
9 COSMOS, by Carl Sagan.
10 IANE BRODY'S NUTRITION BOOK, by Jace Brody.
11 HOW TO MAKE LOVE TO A MAN, by Alexandra Penacy.
12 KEEP IT SIMPLE, by Marion Burns.
13 THE HITE REPORT ON MALE SEXUALITY, by Sage Rise.
14 YOU CAN NEGOTIATE ANY-THING, by Herb Cohen.
15 THE ART OF JAPANESE MANAGEMENT, by Richard Tasner.
Pascale and Anthony G. Athos.

Ancient Highway Is Found in Crete

New York Times Survice ATHENS — Archaeological excessions on Crete have uncovered a me jor highway that is presumed to have connected the 15th-century-B.C. Mi-noan city of Phaestus with its southern scaport of Kommos.

A Toronto University professor, leseph W. Shaw, who is directing an excavation of Kommos by the American School of Classical Studies in Athera. said that the limestone-paved road is "a dramatic discovery which underlines the southern seaport's strategic importance for the Minoan empire."

BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

NEARLY all the conventions that call for an artificial bid in a snit have a weakness that can occasionally be exploited by alert opponents: A double will represent a safe way to in-dicate a good lead, and even the absence of a double will carry a negative

The most obvious example occurs after a Biackwood response — a double or failure to double can be highly significant. But it can also happen at low levels. Jacoby transfer bads, for example, have many theoretical ad-vantages, but they do offer an oppo-nent the chance to double.

An example is the diagramed deal, played in the open pair championship final at the 1981 New Jersey Regionals in Cherry Hill. At many tables, North-South reached three no-trumps and succeeded without difficulty after a black-suit lead. But in one case, as shown, North responded two dismonds, a transfer to hearts, and East doubled to show diamonds.

Three no-trump was reached in preference to four hearts, and West was able to oblige his partner with the lead of the diamond jack. This was allowed to win, and he continued the suit. East won and knocked out the

declarer's king. South's plan was to establish hearts, but he had to make sure that East did not gain the lead to each his diamond winners. So the indicated play was the ace and king catching a doubleten queen if there was one.

If East had made the normal play of the ten under the ace, South would

certainly have followed with the king certainty have followed with the king and made his contract. But East dropped the queen and gave the declarer something to think about.

South could have exposed this little hoax by leading to the heart king, but this would have involved using the club ace to re-enter the closed hand?

the heart queen was the expected singleton. South did not wish to do this jeopardizing his chance for valuable overtricks and he took an immediate finesse against West's presumed took. The result was down two, and East West collected all the match points.

NORTH **4Q85** ♥**KJ943** ¢ 1897 **◆**K7 WEST(D) EAST **◆**A378 4948 ♥652 ♥J8 OV6242 **₽Q5**2 SOUTH-**◆**K102 **VA87** ♦K63 SOLLY. Both sides were voluerable. The bid

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West led the diamond jack.

Pass-

Nettles, Winfield Pace Yanks to 4-2 Triumph

From Agency Dispetcher
NEW YORK — Graig Nettles hit two home runs and Dave Winfield had another Monday night to help Ron Guidry and the Yankees. to a 4-2 victory over Milwaukee. The victory was the Yankees fourth in a row and ninth in their

Winfield hit his ninth homer in the first juming and Nettles homered after a second inning single by Lou Piniella for a 3-0 lead. Nettles hit his 13th of the year with none on in the fourth. All three came off Randy Lerch (4-8):

Guidry (10-3) gained his fifth victory without a loss in six starts since the strike. He allowed three hits, including Robin Youn's ninth homer of the year, before being relieved by Ron Davis with two out in the seventh. Twins 4, Blue Jays 0

In Bloomington, Minn., John Castino drove in two runs with a double, and Darrell Jackson and

Doug Corbett combined on a eight-hitter as Minnesota blanked Mariners 9, White Sox 5 In Chicago, Casey Parsons and Tom Paciorek homered during a five-run second as 16 Seattle hits

A's 2, Rangers 1 In Oakland, Calif., Mickey Klutts and Dwayne Murphy each drove in a run and Mike Norris

beat the White Sox, 9-5.

Major League **Standings**

, 9000		2.	-500	272
x-New York	16	12	-57	3
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Cleveland	15	14	517	4%
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Fouts and Muncie

Key Charger Rout CLEVELAND - Quarterback Dan Fouts completed 19 of 25 passes for 330 yards and three touchdowns and Chuck Muncie rushed for 161 yards and a touchdown Monday night as the Na-tional Football League San Diego Chargers buried the Cleveland

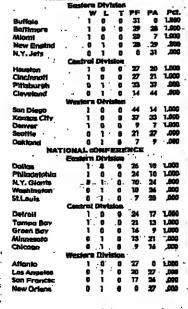
Fouts completed 15 straight

passes at one point — a club record and within two of the league mark set by Baltimore's Bert Jones. Fours' span included third-quarter touchdown passes to James Brooks and Hank Baner. He also connected with Ron Smith on a 38-yard TD pass in the fourth period. Averaging 8.1 yards per play, the Chargers rolled up a total Cleveland's Brian Sipe complet-

Browns, 44-14.

ed a club-record 31 passes.

NFL Standings



Triple for 'Special Effort' The Associated Press

RUIDOSO, N.M. - Special Effort beat Go For Bugs by four lengths at Ruidoso Downs Monday to win the \$1.53-million All-American Futurity and become the first winner of quarterhorse racing's triple crown. His other two victories came in The Kansas and The Rainbow futurities.

pitched a seven-hitter to pace Oakland's 2-1 victory over Texas.

Royals 7, Angels 1 In Kansas City, Mo., Willie Wilson hit four singles, stole a base and scored twice, carrying the Royals past California, 7-1. Angel outfielder Bobby Clark's cheekbone was fractured by battingpractice line drive off the bat of Dan Ford.

Tigers 3, Red Sox 1

In Detroit, Lou Whitaker's RBI triple in the eighth backed the two-hit pitching of Jack Morris as the Tigers downed Boston, 3-1. Orioles 9, Indians 2

In Baltimore, Eddie Murray hit his fourth major league grand slam home run to lead the Orioles to a 9-2 victory over Cleveland.

Expos 5, Phillies 4

In the National League, in Phil-adelphia, Tim Raines extended his hitting streak to 12 games with a seventh imning single that drove in the go-ahead run as Montreal beat the Phillies, 5-4. Larry Parrish had a two-run homer in a Expo fourrun fourth.

Reds 8, Padres 7

In Cincinnati, Johny Bench homered twice — passing Johnny Mize and tying Joe DiMaggio for 27th on the all-time run list with 361 — in the Reds' 8-7 triumph over San Diego, 8-7. Tom Seaver (11-2) won his fourth straight and 10th of his last 11. Oth of his last 11.

Cubs 10, Cardinals 0

In St. Louis, Bobby Bonds drove in five runs with two bome runs and Doug Bird pitched a three-hitter as the Cubs pounded St. Louis, 10-0. The Cardinals have not scored in 22 innings.

Astros 3, Braves 2

In Atlanta, Jose Cruz led off the ninth with his 13th homer of the year to give Houston a 3-2 victory

Pirates 2, Mets 1 Printes 5, Mets 4

In Pittsburgh, Omer Moreno had three hits, scored rwice and drove in the winning run to give the Pirates a 5-4 decision over New York and a sweep of a double-header. In the 2-1 opener, Steve Nicosia and Willie Montanez hit homers for the winners.

Dodgers 5, Giants 1

finalists, timed up for their quar-terfinal meeting with comfortable In Los Angeles, Ron Cey's twostraight-set victories over Bettina run home run led the Dodgers to a Bunge and Duk Hee Lee. But Anne Smith surprised eighth-seed-ed Pam Shriver, 6-4, 1-6, 7-5, and sions over the Giants.

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and Benedict, W.—D.Smith, 43, L.—Camp. 7-2.
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and Mony; Watch, A.-Pena (6), Neidentuer (7) and
Sciencia, W.—Welch, 7-5, L.—Whitson, 5-7, HR—
Liss Angeles Cay 112).

TO ANALYSIA OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF

played as if he were on a mission. Perhaps he was: The last year has seen his game and ranking drift downward, as he seemed to be drained by a sincere, but futile, pursuit of McEnroe, Bjorn Borg tennis championships Monday as Vitas Gerulaitis stopped Ivan Lendl in five sets and Bruce Manand Jimmy Connors. By contrast, Lendl had moved from No. 10 in

By Neil Amdur

New York Times Service

in the grandstand at the U.S. Open

son upset Jose-Luis Clerc, 6-3, 7-6,

opened the way for Americans to

account for seven of the eight spots in the men's quarterfinals

Gerulaius 6-3, 6-4, 3-6, 3-6, 6-4 match took place concurrently with top-seeded John McEnroe's

7-5, 6-0, 6-1 stadium defeat of Kev-

in Curren of South Africa. Down by 3 break points at 5-all, McEn-

roe ran off 11 consecutive games

and has swept 12 sets since drop-

Gerken is a 5-foot-5-inch, 125-

Gerulaitis, the 1979 runner-up.

Montreal Fires

Manager Williams

The Associated Press
PHILADELPHIA — Dick

Williams was fired as manager

of the Montreal Expos Wednes-

day and replaced by Jim Fanning, Montreal's minor league chief.

Expo President John McHale said the team needed a firmer

hand in the dugont, "We lack

discipline and direction." he said. "We're floundering

around — we're tight, and ap-pear under tension." Montreal

is 11/2 games behind St. Louis in

the run for the second-half championship of the National

League East. Williams became manager of

the Expos in 1976. The team finished under 500 his first two

seasons. In each of the last two

years it lost the divisional

champiouship by one game.

That's why I'm so loose."

and six in the women's.

Those unexpected developments

NEW YORK - The action was

the seeding last year to third. It was a shame that not all the 18,610 spectators could have seen the brisk, often brilliant, sbotmaking and byely exchanges in the 3-bour-27-minute match. Officials had scheduled the match for the 6,000-seat grandstand, while opening the stadium with Martina Navratilova-Barbara Jordan, with Navratilova breezing through, 6-0, 6-1, in 52 minutes.

Unsurprisingly, Cleveland's Mike Fischlin was successful in keeping Oriole second baseman Rich Dauer from completing a double-play relay to first in the third imning Monday night in Baltimore.

Equal Time

ping a first-set tiebreaker to Juan Numez in his opening match. Top-seeded Chris Evert Lloyd and Hana Mandlikova, last year's Pressure from the Women's Tennis Association for equal stadi-um and television time has affected the scheduling. Monday, as he saw spectators cramming into the aisles of the grandstand for Geru-laitis-Lendl while the stadium was virtually empty for the women's match, Slew Hester, the tourna-ment chairman, acknowledged a

scheduling error.

Gerulaitis-Lendl sustained a remarkably high level of intensity and execution. With his speed and Barbara Gerken, a 17-year-old Californian, also reached the quar-ters by beating Jo Durie of Britain, anticipation, Gernlaitis darted to the net behind his serve and hraced for Lendl to use his loog reach, by which he often turned

pound amateur who has no world ranking and whose biggest tourna-ment title has been the Southern seemingly certain winners into California sectionals. "I'm so extopspin passing shots that trimmed the back edges of lines. cited to be here," said Gerken, a high school senior who was a point from being down, 1-4, in the opening set. "Tve got nothing to lose. Gerulaitis did not try to over-In other women's matches, Sylvia Hanika of West Germany, the

power. He managed 64 percent of his first serves, sometimes keeping them deep in the backhand and sometimes more in the middle of the box to give Lendl le 7-5; Nn. 3 Tracy Austin beat Rosic Casals, 6-1, 6-3, and Barbara Potter, No. 11, topped Andrea Leand, 6-7, 7-6, 6-3. uncoil topspin. The strategy

worked in the first two sets, and Gerulaitis was on course in the third until he allowed a foot-fault call to distract him at 2-3, 40-0.

Lendl promptly hammered five consecutive forchands, four of them winners, for the break; then held from 0-30 in the ninth game.

Another forehand service-return winner off a second serve gave him a hreak from deuce for 2-1 in the

fourth set.

He held from deuce in the first, third and fifth games of the final set. After Gerulaitis had lost 2 break points in the fifth game, he flung down his racquet in disgust. But he held himself together, hroke Lendl at 30 for 4-3, then served out the match. A devilishly spun serve to the forehand and Lendi's netted backhand clinched the victory Gerulaitis was fined \$750 for

slugging a ball into the stands in the third set and \$500 for skipping a postmatch interview with report-Manson, 25, was ebullient after

bearing No. 5 seed Clerc. Some spectators might have wondered how a serve-and-volley player ranked 74th could dominate the star of the summer circuit. But Manson, a likable 5-8, 150-pound left-hander, had correctly assessed



Bjorn Salming of Sweden rode Canada's Larry Robinson off the play in a Canada Cup hockey game Monday night, allowing goalie Peter Lindmark to clear the puck. Canada won, 4-3, with Gilbert Perreault scoring the winning goal at 6:55 of the third period — but later Perreault broke his right ankle and will be sidelined for about eight weeks. The United States defeated Czechoslovakia, 6-2, and the Soviet Union swamped winless Finland, 6-1. The Americans, Russians and Canadians made the semifinals; Sweden will play Czechoslovakia Wednesday for the other berth.

Lendl and Clerc Upset at U.S. Open

that "everything was just right for Having beaten Clerc twice before, he was not intimidated. He had eliminated 11th-seeded Peter McNamara and knew Clerc might be weary from successive five-set struggles against Tim Wilkison and Mel Purcell.

Manson almost squandered the second set. He led, 6-2, in the tiebreaker, only to have Clerc draw even. But a backhand volley winner gave him the advantage, and Clerc muffed his backhand re-

turn of a second serve. "It looked like he was a little down in the third set," said Manson, who has a victory over Borg in a hard-court California tournaent and now faces Gerulaitis.

MEN'S SINGLES MEM'S SINGLES POUTH ROMD John McEnne del, Kavin Curren, 7-5, 6-0, 6-1; Vitas Geruiditis del, Ivan Lendi, 6-3, 6-4, 3-4, 3-4, 4-4; Bruce Monon del, Jose Luis Cierc, 6-3, 7-6, 63; Romesh Krishnan del, Gene Mayer, 4-6, 1-6, 7-6 7-8, reservations.

'That belped me out.'

1; Unis Ever's Lloyd det, Setting Burges, 52, 502 Hana Mandilkovo del, Duk Hee Lee, South Ko (18a, 6-1), Anne Smith del, Pari Sirriver, 6-4, 6-7-5) Sylvia Honika del, Sharon Wolsh, 6-2, 7-5;

Borbara Gerken dei, Jo Durie, 7-6, 6-1; Tro: Auslin dei, Rosie Casols, 6-1, 6-3; Borbara Pott

det, Andrea Leant, 6-7,7-6, 6-3.

EMPLOYMENT

BELINGUAL SECRETARY French/Eng-

WOMEN'S SINGLES

One cherishes a French surprise,

The Soccer Scene

ETT News 12 Com

Prophecy and the World Cup

By Rob Hughes

International Herald Tribune LONDON - European nations now resuming the thrust and parry of World Cup eliminators might as well dispense with their sweat and toil, their hope and anxiety. The

results are already written. Example. A message came to us recently telling how, contrary to form and prediction, Peru would defeat Uruguay by a goal in Montevideo and then extinguish the Uruguayan dream altogether in Lima. Last Sunday, as Europe slept, that most unlikely South American coup was complete: Uruguay, so-called world ehampi-

nn of champions, is out of the cup.
"Spirits in Lima are high." That was the punning prophecy of the United Press International wire that a fortnight ago transmitted the foresight of Anna Maria Ayulo Fuentes, a Peruvian clairvoyant.

Maybe She Knew

The young lady got the goal-scoring wrong; the Lima match was a 0-0 de. Nevertheless, some-thing had foretold her of South American soccer's upset of the decade. Or, just possibly, Ms. Feuntes knows as we know that the Mundialito early this year -in which Uruguay "beat" Brazil and Argentina and West Germany and Holland and Italy - was a sham.

Certainly the Europeans went there for the money and little else. Their preparations were, and are, geared to Spain '82. That is the early contest of champions. in European qualifying Group

Two, for instance, four sides battle Wednesday — Hulland vs. Ireland in Rotterdam and Belgium vs.

France in Brussels - and each knows victory in be essential. Belgium, the group leader, will doubtless try to hully the French. But while the Belgians try to squeeze the last creative spurts out of midfield director Wilfred Van Moer, the romanuc, attacking

soccer a la Français that won these teams' first encounter last year

Fickle but Fun

holds the key.

They are so much fun, and so fickle, the French. One minute, the likes of Michel Platini and Dominique Rocheteau mesmerize the opposition; the next, they are hid-ing from physical confrontation, from the commitment and organization required to stay on top. Platini despairs of being "king one match, harlot the next," Rocheteau succumbs to injury after injury.

It may, however, already be writ-ten that Guy Thys' pragmatic Bel-gians will prevail. Jan Cuelemans, that persevering, lanky striker, has resisted overtures from Milan and will stay home in the role of hero.

The villain may be Rene van der Eyecken, whose destruction of Italian creator Giancarlo Antognoni was despised as "mean and nas-- and who was naturally then imported by Genoa.

inevitable too, was the decline of the Dutch. Or so we keep saying, despite the fact that the elegant success of Franz Thijssen and Arnold Muhren at Ipswich prompts others to shop the Netherlands for lesser names. Partly because of that export business, partly because Holland could never be expected to regenerate its brilliant team of the 70s, we are not sure the Duteb can now beat a weakened ireland.

The Irisb won, 2-1, in Dublin a year ago and while the midfield duel between Thijssen and Liam Brady is something to savor, there is scant reason to suspect a goal glut in Rosterdam.

Another tight and critical match, in Group Three, suggests that Czechoslovakia's aging nucleus can avenge a 1-0 defeat suffered in Wales last year. The Czechs must win while Wales is unbeaten and unscored-upon after five games.

Czechoslovakia's defeat in Cardiff was somewhat unjust. Antonin Panenka and Zdenek Nehoda had controlled midfield and winger Ladislav Vizek had constantly threatened before Mickey Thomas' gutty persistence created the goal for David Giles. I suspect the Czechs will have their revenge in Prague this week.

in Group Four, England treads apprehensively where she might have breezed in the past. Norway has slain no giants in recent years but might just be ready for the "l-in-10" chance it gives itself of kayoing one of the traditional forces of world soccer. Experience suggests it is unlike-

. But tell that to the Norwegians who, says defender Aage Harcide, will fight like Vikings in Oslo Wednesday. And if they smell or see a sign of fear in the cramped little stadium. Norway may be-lieve, as Switzerland did last June,

it can snatch away a historie victo-Fear there should well be. Hallvar Thoresen, who plays his soccer with PSV Eindhoven, is a thrilling, fast forward that England has not yet met. Paal Jacobsen has

speed to burn, Tom Lund is a crafty midfielder, Larsen Okland

knows the sights of the goalposts. And whereas in the past Norway has suffered its amateur ways and insufficient physical conditioning, this time may be different; Five professionals are flying in from various European leagues, and the rest are at the climax of their domestic season - while the English are feeling early-season pulls and but it's oo sure thing.

Neither, in Group Five, is it a formality that Yugoslavia will join Italy as a qualifier. The Yugolslavs go to Copenhagen, where the Danes, according to Italian manager Enzo Bearzot, are "potential worldbeaters." Bearzot's team was astonishly beaten there, 3-1, in June, largely because Denmark enjoyed the rarity of recalling its own scattered professionals from European clubs. Frank Arnessen, now with Valencia, and Soren Lerhy of Ajax, comhine brain and hrawn in midfield, and Allan Simonsen of Barcelona remains unquestionably

Group Six, offers Scotland a giltedged chance to confirm a ticket to Spain. But injury to orchestrator Graeme Souness may prolong the search for rhythm and the impatience of \$8,000 supporters may, as

tories over Northern Ireland and Portugal, will take any advantage. Yet Joe Jordan, the fiery centerforward, is back from Milan. And Gordan Strachan, whose goal de-feated Sweden in Stockholm, re-

turus after serious injury. Although it may come without the flourish the Scots crave, victory

grave, possesses a fluency we can-

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one of Europe's best finishers. And Yugoslavia, ooe of the first and still most prolific exporters, continues to suffer a brain drain-Miljan Miljanic, the national coach whose own fortune was earned in Spain, has tried with only modest success to stem the outgoing tide of prime players. By Wednesday's final whistle, the Yugoslavs will have worked a small miracle if they have repeated the 2-l score by which they ousted the then weakened Danes in Ljuhlja-Scotland's Chance

Wednesday's final cup match, in in the past, betray their own cause.

Certainly Hasse Borg, a battler, and Jan Svensson, whose thrilling pace has revived Sweden with victories.

ought to be theirs. Unless Sweden, climbing out of its premature

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Lowering Technology

By Russell Baker

NEW YORK — They laughed when I established the Instithe of Lower Technology. In those days only two types of technology seemed conceivable: high technology and higher technology. "You are swimming against the tide of technology." everybody said.

bided my time, and every-body laughed at that too. Public socers

did not trouble me. Studies conhandful of faithful lower technologists proved

Baker the higher technology went, the more intolerable became. Costs became insupportable, frequency of breakdown increased alarmingly and, because of the machinery's complexity. maintenance and repair problems became almost insuperable.

It was clear that higher technology would sooo become one of the gravest menaces confronting the nation and that, in short order, the country would demand people schooled in the intricate work of lowering technology. In those early days, bowever, our work was skim-py and our triumphs few.

Our most notable success was in lowering the technology of the plastic mustard squeezer. Our client complained that this new techoological advance, which was intended to squirt out a narrow rib-bon of mustard when the plastic was squeezed, had a serious deficiency. If left for a day or two in the refrigerator after it was used, mustard hardened in the squirt hole and made it difficult, if not impossible, to get fresh mustard out onto a hot dog without first squirting the old dried mustard

clog into the roll. After months of work, we developed a new, lower-technology mustard dispenser. This consisted of a wide-mouthed jar for the mus-

tard and a kitchen knife, Without consulting our experts, Defense Secretary Weinberger tried to apply our principles to cut the cost of the MX missile. Here was a typical high-technology bankroll buster. The missile itself is so complex and costly that its budget may exceed the entire

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budget for the Union Army during the Civil War. In addition, it would require an even more stu-pendous outlay for filling the Southwestern deserts with its launch bases.

Weinberger, grasping weakly at the idea of lowering the technolo-gy, suggested that instead of pol-ting the thing in desert silos the Air Force might carry it around in

Unfortunately, the Weinberger scheme called for carrying the missiles in costly new, higher-technol-ogy planes that do not yet exist, thereby throwing away all the benefits of the idea.

My own technologists have been working on a more sensible solu-tion involving mules. Their tests are being conducted with a 20mule-team drawing an MX missile over both uncharted desert land

and payed tumpikes.

The findings will delight the Pentagon, the president's budget cutters and the American taxpayer. They show that a 20-mule-team can haul an MX missile on an open wagon at at average speed of 1/2 miles per hour.

Thus, while the missile is not quite stationary, as it would be if mounted in a desert silo, neither is it moving at sufficient speed to interfere with an accurate launching Moreover, the fact that it is nonetheless moving --- 12 miles per day if we run our 20-mule-team on an eight-hour work day - will make it difficult for enemy missiles to locate and destroy it

Imagine 2,400 20-mule-teams hauling missiles constantly from one end of the country to the other. Enemy chances of hitting them all simultaneously would be mighty slim, wouldn't they?

The expense, chiefly for purchase and maintenance of 48,000 mules, will be far less than the cost of one new plane such as Weinberger proposes. Moreover, the plane will be vulnerable to heatseeking missiles homing on its

high-temperature jets. Mule temperature is comparatively so low that our teams will be invulnerable to such weapoury, at least until the Soviets can develop a mule-seeking missile. During the years this must take, the United States will enjoy a powerful advantage in low technology that ought to make Moscow mind its step. New York Times Service

Jean-Michel Jarre Synthesizers, Space-Age Music, And His Introduction to China

By Michael Zwerin tonal Herald Tribane

PARIS — On the cover of his latest album. Les Chants Magnetiques, the planet Earth is painted over Jean-Michel Jarre's blue eyes. You can see North and South America, Africa and Europe, bot ool China, which is the one place he has his eye oo at

"Tve been to China three times in the last year and a half," he said in excellent English (he is married to English actress Charlotte Rampling). "I'm thinking of taking a loft in Peking." He laughed, knowing that the next time he goes it will involve much more than a

On Oct. 15 Jarre will, he believes, become the first Western pop musician to perform in China, starting a series of two concerts each in Peking and Shanghai. They will be large-scale mixed-media events featuring his assortment of synthesizers with elaborate laser lights and film projections, similar to his per-formance on Bastille Day, 1979, in the Place de la Concorde, when almost a million peo-ple came for the music and the fireworks. He said a Chinese official told him: "You know, you're the biggest thing we've had since the Moscow Circus in the '50s."

Jarre, whose first two synthesizer records, "Oxygene" (1976) and "Equinoxe" (1979) have each sold more than 5 million copies, combines a resemblance to Alain Delon with the intelligence and lucidity of a Pierre

Importance of Synthesizer

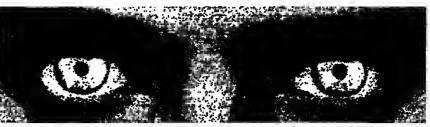
"The invention of the synthesizer was one of the most important events in the history of music for one reason. It's the first time a musician has had the possibility to work on basic sonic material itself. Uotil now you have started with a given sound, you know, saxo-phone, violin, etcetera, sounds that were invented along with the instrument. Now we find ourselves with an instrument where we are more like a sculptor in front of stone. We invent our sound anew each time. With a synthesizer you can really sculpt the sound We are beginning to be able to tune the sonic

palette to an incredibly fine degree."

These words perhaps promise more than the music delivers. It's a bit like John Cage.... the philosophy can be more interesting than the result. "Sonic palettes" notwithstanding, Jarre's music would cause no anxieties among passengers waiting in airports, a market he has in fact tapped - along with department stores and publicity spots. It's one thing to talk about inherent possibilities and another to explore them. Jarre has obviously decided that sales come first.

Spiffy, Extended Melodies

His style is based on spiffy, extended electronic melodies with dramatically placed sound effects and fine pacing. The use of these elongated musical figures in the West



The globes-eye view of Jean-Michel Jarre (detail from record jacket).

dates back to Terry Riley, who was heavily influenced by Ravi Shankar in particular and Oriental music and philosophy in general in the '60s. Phil Glass and Steve Reich refined Riley's bypootic, repetitive "loop" tech-niques, opening up unexplored territory. The music that descended from this is now

influential in various categories. But Reich (classical) has more in common with Lyle Mays and Pat Metheny (jazz) and Robert Fripp or Jarre (pop), than any of them have with their own antecedents. This is space-age music, whether electronic or not. Hypnotic, an escape from all that bad oews, it searches for interest in boredom, for bumanity in facelessness, for good ecology in technology.

So it is not surprising that it should inter-

est the Chinese, now so intensely involved with their "modernizations." The first time Jarre went to China, in June, 1980, it was out of general curiosity and a specific interest in Chinese music. He specific interest in Chinese misse. He brought along two portable synthesizers and gave lectures in Peking and Shanghai. "The Chinese were amazed by synthesizers. They had never seen one before. They were like at the beginning of '2001,' touching them as though they were from another planet.

though they were from another planet. "There had only been seven official pieces of music permitted during Mao's Cultural Revolution, an awful sort of melting pot of sweet and sour Mussorgsky. Neither Western nor traditional Chinese music were allowed for the same reasons. They were both in their way considered products of decadence.

Exhibition Problems

"This began to change with visits by Western symphony orchestras, and there is cur-rently an exhibition of modern American abstract painters in Peking. But before it opened, Chinese officials objected to paintings by Franz Kline, Jackson Pollock and Helen Frankenthaler, among others. They charged that the Americans had only supplied black-and-white photographs of the paintings and that they had been given no idea of their large dimensions.

"That illustrates exactly the kind of trouble you can have with the Chinese. If you don't explain in detail what you are going to do you will have problems. In my case they seemed particularly impressed that the artist himself came three times to explain his project. I met with officials from the media,

musicians, technicians, the concert bureau the propaganda department, we involved the Chinese in the planning from the beginning. The visual stage concept is being handled by Mark Fisher, an English architect who designed the stage presentation of The Wall' for Fink Floyd, and Mark is in China now to take care of final details. The Chinese know exactly what we are going to do, they have

detailed plans.

"Each person in our crew has been asked to give a little conference about his job — the laser guy, the lighting man, the sound engineer — to explain the way he works.

"It's funny to see Americans and Chinese dealing with each other. One is coming with his precise way of thinking, time-is-money marketing, and the other has all his life to make his decision. After two days of negotia-tions you generally see the Americans having nervous breakdowns.

"I heard that Mick Jagger was rather de-pressed when he went to China and couldn't work out any concerts for the Rolling Stones. The Chinese think the Stones are the ulti-mate form of Western decadence, and you cannot really say no to that."

'Complicity' With France

He laughed, a bit ill at ease with expressions of patriotism: "But they really seem to like France. There is a sort of complicity between France and China. The most popular Western book there is The Three Muskteers.' They like Balzac and Stendhal more than Hemingway and Faulkner. Obviously I'm very happy about all this, both for myself and my country.

"One thing that impresses me in China is the incredible screnity in the streets. Even though their clothes are almost all the same. Mao jackets or white shirts, you have the feeling that each person is an individual perhaps this sounds bizarre - that they are

Everything seems a little out of sync. You know it's a little like Frank Herbert's book Dune,' a sort of parallel life to ours with all the same rules but it's somehow not the same. They are interested in the same '50s fashions we have here, except they are right in the middle of it, it's not retro it's actual for them. For them it's the beginning of plexiglass, of nylon, of electronic music — of modernity, it's magical."

PEOPLE: Las Vegas Surgeon Pays \$325,000 for Lennon Car

ley limousine once owned by former Beatle John Lennon. Dr. Lonnie Hammargren wrote out a check for the full amount to Kruse Car Auctions in Auburn, Ind., said Ron Morgan, the Santa Ana, Calif., businessman who offered the car for sale. Auctioneer Dean Kruse said the car would be worth about \$10,000 in ordinary circumstances, but the slaying of Lennoo in December, 1980, sent the price soaring. Hammargreo already owns a duplicate of the custom-de signed limousine, said Morgan, who bought the brightly painted auto on Jan. 5 at an auction in Scottsdale, Ariz. "Now I just found out that one gentleman has bought the duplicate and that's the doctor that bought my car. From what I understand, it's made up exactly the same as the original."

Nobel Peace Prize winner

Mairead Corrigan, who co-founded Northern Ireland's Peace People movement, and Jackie Maguire were married in the Baroque church of San Silvestró in Rome. Maguire was the husband of the bride's sister, Anne Maguire, who committed suicide last year. Corri-gan shared the Nobel Peace Prize with Betty Williams in 1978 for their efforts to bring peace to Northern Ireland. Peace People was founded in 1976 after three of Anne Maguire's children were accidentally killed in sectarian violence. Anne Maguire, apparently deeply depressed by the death of her children and the continuing violence in Northern Ireland, com-mitted suicide in January, 1980. Corrigan helped her brother-in-law care for his two surviving children. The couple shared a bottle of champagne with the priest and their witnesses and left for a brief honeymoon in Assisi.

The 16th annual Jerry Lewis Labor Day Telethon generated a record \$31,498,772 in pledges for the Muscular Dystrophy Association, officials said. Lewis and tele-vision personalities Ed McMahon, Chad Everett and David Hartman led the 21½-hour marathon from Las Vegas' Hotel Sahara, with additional segments originating from New York and Atlantic City. This year's show raised \$395,000 more than last year's.

Pope Join Paul II was joined by several thousand spectators at his

A Las Vegas surgeon paid summer residence of Castel Gan-3325,000 at a Labor Day auction dolfo, Italy, as be watched "The Legend of St. Catherine of Siena," a play by the Rev. Raffaello Lavag-na. The play, staged in the court-yard of the papal summer palace, has been put on in other cities in Italy for the 600th anniversary of the saint's death in 1380. The pontiff is recovering from surgery to gunshot wounds he suffered in a May 13 assassination attempt.

> Former President Jimmy Carter caught four river trout to the applause of Japanese villagers, but his son Chip outfished him on the final day of the family's six-day visit to Japan. Carter spent about two hours along the banks of the Katsura River in the mountain resort of Hakone, west of Tokyo, while about 50 local residents commented on his casting prowess and clapped whenever a fish was hooked. Carter responded with waves and a deep bow. Chip reeled in six fish from the mountain stream, which resideots of Oshino village, a hot springs resort of 6,000 people, had cleaned the previous day in preparation for the visit. While her father and ber big brother fished, 13-year-old Amy Carter took a bus about halfway up oearby 12,385-foot Mount Fuji.

The three daughters of Mr. and Mrs. Richard Morgan were married Saturday in a triple ceremony at the Eglise Saint-Pierre in Argen-villers, France. Afterward, 1,500 guests gathered at the family home to toast the newlyweds. Kathryn Morgan married Louis-Christian Levesque; Christina wed Capt. Richard John White; and Pascale married Baron Jean Jerôme de Souance. The father of the brides has been director of advertising ol the International Herald Tribune since 1965.

Ouote - David Naughton, 30, a movie actor who spent 10 hours a day being made up for the title role in "An American Werewolf in London," wasn't amused when writer-director John ("Animal House") Landis said, "You lucky guy - the glamour and fun of being a movie star." Says Naughton, wincing at the memory, "I'd get terrible muscle cramps in my legs and arms. Other people had to feed me because my hands were wrapped up in horrible claws 1 couldn't manipulate. And 1 had a hell of a time trying to get to the

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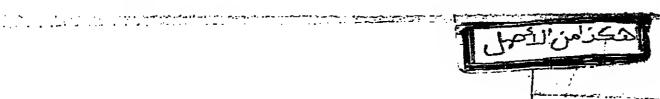
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